

## Subject Index

- A30400, p38 inhibitor, effect on glucose uptake in insulin-resistant 3T3-L1 adipocytes, 895-901
- AA, *see* Amino acids
- Abdominal adipose tissue (AT), and serum levels of prothrombic factors in younger, premenopausal women with MDD, 918-924
- Abdominal symptoms, subjective, and postprandial hyperglycemia, effects of voglibose and acarbose, 387-390
- Acarbose, and voglibose, effects on postprandial hyperglycemia and subjective abdominal symptoms, 387-390
- ACE inhibitors, *see* Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
- Acetaldehyde, effect on 2,6-ST mRNA expression in wild-type HepG2 liver cells, 733
- Acidosis, effects on tissue protein synthesis in rats, 841-847
- Acid phosphatase locus 1 (ACP<sub>1</sub>) genotype, relation to serum glucose concentration in healthy adult subjects, 891-894
- ACP<sub>1</sub>, *see* Acid phosphatase locus 1
- Acute respiratory acidosis, effects on tissue protein synthesis in rats, 841-847
- S-Adenosylhomocysteine, relationship to S-adenosylmethionine, asymmetric dimethylarginine, and endothelial function, in healthy human subject during experimental hyper- and hypohomocysteinemia, 351-360
- S-Adenosylmethionine, relationship to S-adenosylhomocysteine, asymmetric dimethylarginine, and endothelial function, in healthy human subject during experimental hyper- and hypohomocysteinemia, 351-360
- Adipocyte plasma membrane fatty acid composition, and insulin sensitivity, effects of dietary *trans*-FA on, 240-246
- Adipocyte(s)
- effect of insulin on release of VEGF, IL-8, PAI-1, and IL-6 by, 220-226
  - effect of obesity on TGF  $\beta$ 1 release by human AT, 1546-1551
  - omental, *see* Omental adipocytes
  - subcutaneous, *see* Subcutaneous adipocytes
- 3T3-L1
- insulin-resistant, effect of p38 MAP kinase inhibition on glucose uptake in, 895-901
- Adipocyte(s) (continued)
- insulin-stimulated adiponectin secretion from, effect of inhibition of PI3K signaling pathway, 1636-1643
- Adipocytokines
- and inflammatory cytokine levels, effects of diet and/or exercise in postmenopausal NIDDM women, 866-875
  - levels, and S<sub>i</sub>, effect of pravastatin in healthy nondiabetic patients, 947-951
  - plasma, *see* Plasma adipocytokines
  - reciprocal association with insulin resistance and C-reactive protein, in clinically healthy men, 439-444
- Adiponectin
- circulating, *see* Circulating adiponectin
  - or C-reactive protein, association with exercise training, 533-541
  - effect of pravastatin in healthy nondiabetic patients, 947-951
  - and glucose production, in patients infected with *Plasmodium falciparum*, 60-66
  - and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479
  - insulin-stimulated secretion from 3T3-L1 adipocytes, effect of inhibition of PI3K signaling pathway, 1636-1643
  - low levels of, association with metabolic syndrome, 476-481
  - physiologic difference between obese (fa/fa) and lean Zucker rats, 995-1001
  - plasma, *see* Plasma adiponectin
  - protective effect against oxidative stress in Japanese Americans, 194-199
  - reciprocal association with insulin resistance and C-reactive protein, in clinically healthy men, 439-444
  - role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1206-1207
  - serum, *see* Serum adiponectin
- Adiponectin-leptin ratio, correlation with parameters of insulin resistance, in NIDDM, 281-286
- Adiponectin mRNA (messenger ribonucleic acid), in chronic blockade of NO synthesis, 482-487
- Adiponectin receptor 1, mRNA expression in obese (fa/fa) and lean Zucker rats, 998

- Adipose tissue (AT)  
 abdominal, *see* Abdominal adipose tissue  
 brown, *see* Brown adipose tissue  
 depots, and food consumption and body weight, effects of camostat, 621-622  
 eNOS content in, from obese and lean African American and white American women, 1368-1373  
 gene expression in, and hyperglycemia prevention in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, effects of exercise training on, 1571-1581  
 in obesity, *see* Adipose tissue, in obesity  
 relationship to plasma adiponectin, in end-stage renal disease, 330-334  
 subcutaneous, *see* Subcutaneous adipose tissue  
 visceral, subcutaneous, and total, effect of TZDs on, 24-32  
 white, *see* White adipose tissue  
*see also entries beginning with element:* Adip-
- Adipose tissue (AT), in obesity  
 insulin sensitivity and, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479  
 role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1203-1205  
 TGF  $\beta$ 1 release by, 1546-1551
- Adiposity  
 excess, relation to IMGU, as determined by BMI and WC, 1323-1328  
 and insulin resistance, influence on lipoprotein size and subclass concentrations, 264-270  
 longitudinal measures of, inverse effects of PPAR $\gamma$ 2 Pro12Ala polymorphism in African Americans and whites, 910-917
- ADMA, *see* Asymmetric dimethylarginine
- Adolescents  
 boys, with CDGP versus those with  $\beta$ -thalassemia major, hCG therapy in, 15-23  
 Cherokee Indians, apo C-III bound to apo B-containing lipoproteins and insulin resistance in, 180-187  
 and children, *see* Adolescents, children and  
 obese, insulin sensitivity indices of glucose and free fatty acid metabolism, in relation to serum lipids in, 397-402
- Adolescents, children and  
 with obesity, hypertension and IDDM, levels of sICAM-1, sVCAM-1 and selectins, 1020-1026  
 relationship between fasting plasma ghrelin and metabolic parameters in, 925-929
- Adrenal insufficiency, diagnosis in a patient with Allgrove syndrome and *ALADIN* gene mutation, 200-205
- Adrenal sympathetic nerve activity (SNA),  
 hypoglycemia-induced, effect of captopril on reflex increases in, 1679-1686
- Adrenergic receptor, lipolytic pathways dependent on ANP and, differential regulation in human SAT, 122-131
- $\beta_2$  (beta<sub>2</sub>)adrenergic receptor haplotype, and sex, effect on resting and terbutaline-stimulated whole body lipolysis, 492-499
- Adults  
 with growth hormone deficiency after long-term growth hormone replacement, carotid artery IMT and lipid profile in, 321-329  
 healthy subjects, relationship between serum glucose concentration and ACP<sub>1</sub> genotype in, 891-894
- Advanced glycation end products (AGEs), *see* Serum advanced glycation end products
- Advanced glycation index, association with NIDDM and microangiopathy, 1002-1007
- Aerobes, antibiotics against, effects on serum lipids and colonic microflora, 103-112
- Aerobic exercise training, effects on insulin sensitivity, body weight, body fat, adiponectin and inflammatory markers in overweight and obese girls, 1472-1479
- African Americans, *see* Race and ethnicity
- Age  
 association with circulating OPG in healthy Korean women, 49-54  
 correlation to plasma leptin levels, in children with short stature administered with insulin, 862-865  
 and declining androgen levels, contribution to features of MS in men, 1034-1040  
 of intramyocellular lipids, role in progression of insulin resistance in nondiabetic Zucker rats, 522-528  
*see also specific age groups;* for example: Adolescents, Children
- Aged, healthy men and women, effects of GH and/or sex steroids on whole-body protein turnover, 1162-1167
- AGEs, *see* Serum advanced glycation end products
- Aging  
 disabilities associated with, S1:40  
 effects on substrate oxidation during exercise in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1411-1419  
 WAT in, effect of leptin on lipogenic enzyme expression through modification of SREBP-1c gene expression, 1041-1047
- Akt phosphorylation, and glucose transport, effect of continually high insulin levels in human myoblasts, 1687-1693
- ALA, *see* Alpha ( $\alpha$ )-linolenic acid
- ALADIN* gene mutation, and Allgrove syndrome, diagnosis of adrenal insufficiency in a patient with, 200-205
- Alanine aminotransferase (ALT)  
 normal concentrations, hyperinsulinemia predicts hepatic fat content in healthy individuals with, 1566-1570  
 plasma, *see* Plasma alanine aminotransferase  
 relation to serum ferritin and MS in Korean postmenopausal women, 1510-1514
- Albuminuria  
 and hypertension, association with circulating APAAs, in NIDDM, 188-193  
*see also* Microalbuminuria

## Alcohol

- mechanism of action in down-regulation of Gal $\beta$ 1, 4GlcNAc  $\alpha$ 2,6-sialyltransferase mRNA, in human liver cell lines, 729-734
- and xylitol, effect of simultaneous dietary administration on bone resorption, 548-551
- Alcohol administration, long-term, effect on synthesis of myofibrillar and sarcoplasmic proteins in heart, 212-219
- Alcohol drinking, and walking time for high serum uric acid levels, possible interactions with eNOS genotype among Japanese, 1302-1308
- Alcohol feeding, chronic, effects on activities and RSRs of various sialidases in rat liver, 1056-1064
- Alfacalcidol, versus alendronate, effects on BMD and bone metabolic markers in PM asthmatic women treated with inhaled corticosteroids, 85-90
- Alkaline phosphatase (ALP), *see* Plasma alkaline phosphatase
- Alkaptonuria, urinary HGA levels in, effect of nitisinone, 719-728
- Allgrove syndrome, and *ALADIN* gene mutation, diagnosis of adrenal insufficiency in a patient with, 200-205
- Allopurinol
  - effect on plasma adiponectin, in chronic blockade of NO synthesis, 482-487
  - influence on urinary purine loss after repeated sprint exercise in man, 1269-1275
- Alloxan, DM induced by, effects of FK-614 on peripheral glucose utilization and hepatic insulin extraction in dogs, 1250-1258
- ALP, *see* Plasma alkaline phosphatase
- Alpha ( $\alpha$ )-glucosidase inhibitors, voglibose and acarbose, effects on postprandial hyperglycemia and subjective abdominal symptoms, 387-390
- 1-Alpha ( $\alpha$ )-hydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, versus alendronate, effects on BMD and bone metabolic markers in PM asthmatic women treated with inhaled corticosteroids, 85-90
- Alpha ( $\alpha$ )-linolenic acid (ALA), systematic review and meta-analysis of impact on selected arrhythmia outcomes in animal models, 1557-1565
- Alpha ( $\alpha$ )-lipoic acid (LA), supplementation with, effects on exercise-induced blood coagulation activation, 815-820
- Alpha ( $\alpha$ )-melanocyte-stimulating hormone, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1208
- Alpha,beta ( $\alpha,\beta$ )-unsaturated aldehyde, 4-hydroxy-2-nonenal (HNE), effect on 2,6-ST mRNA expression in CYP2E1 cells, 733
- ALT, *see* Alanine aminotransferase
- Aminergic receptors, and glucocorticoids, neurobiological basis of depression, S1:26
- Amino acids (AA), metabolism by cultured rat Sertoli cells, 515-521

- p*-Aminomethylbenzoic acid (PAMBA), effect of aromatic ring-containing drugs on carnitine biosynthesis, 1582-1586
- Amphetamine transcript, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1208-1209
- Anaerobes, antibiotics against, effects on serum lipids and colonic microflora, 103-112
- Androgen-deprivation therapy, for prostate cancer, hyperglycemia after, and effect of pioglitazone, 55-59
- Androgen(s)
  - declining levels, and age, contribution to features of MS in men, 1034-1040
  - excess, contribution to CV risk profile in postmenopausal women with NIDDM, 1626-1631
  - male mice deficient in, effect of *Puerariae radix* on bone loss, 1536-1541
- Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors, in targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074
- Angiotensin II, oxidative burst induced by, sensitivity to fluvastatin in neutrophils of hypercholesterolemic patients, 1147-1154
- Angiotensin II AT1 receptor (AT1R), functional interaction with AT2R, in fructose-induced insulin resistance and hypertension, 157-164
- Angiotensin II AT2 receptor (AT2R), functional interaction with AT1R, in fructose-induced insulin resistance and hypertension, 157-164
- Angiotensin II receptor, effect of selective antagonism on whole-body insulin sensitivity and muscle glucose transport in hypertensive TG(mREN2)27 rats, 1659-1668
- Animal models, of IR, metabolic responses with ET antagonism in, 735-740
- Anionic peptide factor (APF), effects on UC efflux, 1087-1094
- Anorexia, hypoxia-induced, and RV hypertrophy, role in lactate transport and monocarboxylate transporter expression in rat muscle, 634-644
- ANP, *see* Atrial natriuretic peptide
- ANS, *see* Autonomic nervous system
- Anthropometric parameters, relationship to serum resistin level, among healthy subjects, 471-475
- Antibiotics, effect on serum lipids and colonic microflora, 103-112
- Antihypertensive drugs, in targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074
- Antioxidant capacity, plasma, and OxLDL levels in men after short-term cranberry juice consumption, 856-861
- Antipericyte autoantibodies (APAAAs), circulating, association with albuminuria and hypertension in NIDDM, 188-193
- Antisense oligonucleotides (ASO), against GCCR, effects on hepatic glucose production and hyperglycemia in DM mice, 848-855

- Aortic endothelial cells (ECs), effect of MET on intracellular production of ROS in, 829-834
- APAAs, *see* Antipericyte autoantibodies
- APF, *see* Anionic peptide factor
- Apo(s), *see* specific apolipoproteins
- APOA1* variant, (Val153 > Met), sex-specific effect on plasma HDL-C, 1632-1635
- Apolipoprotein (Apo), effects of raloxifene and low-dose simvastatin coadministration in PM women with primary hypercholesterolemia, 939-946
- Apolipoprotein(a) [apo(a)], metabolism of apo B-100 and, within plasma lipoprotein (a), 361-369
- Apolipoprotein A-I (apo A-I), effects on UC efflux, 1087-1094
- Apolipoprotein A-V* (*apo A-V*) gene, DNA variant sites in, association with CHD in Chinese, 568-572
- Apolipoprotein B (apo B)
- apo C-III bound to lipoproteins containing, and insulin resistance in Cherokee Indian youth, 180-187
  - production in laboratory opossums exhibiting high and low lipemic responses to dietary cholesterol and fat, 1075-1081
- Apolipoprotein B-48 (apo B-48)
- Lp particles containing, intestinal assembly and secretion in fasting state, 689-697
  - postprandial clearance, effect of LPL S447X variant, 1499-1503
- Apolipoprotein B-100 (apo B-100), metabolism of apo(a) and, within plasma lipoprotein (a), 361-369
- Apolipoprotein C-III (apo C-III)
- bound to apo B-containing lipoproteins, and insulin resistance in Cherokee Indian youth, 180-187
  - plasma, *see* Plasma apolipoprotein C-III
- Apolipoprotein E (apo E)
- influence of genotype on reliability of Friedewald formula in estimation of LDL-C concentrations, 1014-1019
  - recycling, physiological relevance, studies in primary mouse hepatocytes, 1309-1315
- AQP, *see* Aquaglyceroporins
- Aquaglyceroporins (AQP), and GlyK, regulations of, effects of TZDs in OLETF rats, 1282-1289
- Arg211His polymorphism of *GPR40* gene, contribution to variation of insulin secretory capacity in Japanese men, 296-299
- Aromatic ring-containing drugs, effect on carnitine biosynthesis with special regard to *p*-aminomethylbenzoic acid, 1582-1586
- Arrhythmia, outcomes in animal models, systematic review and meta-analysis of impact of  $\omega$ -3 fatty acids, 1557-1565
- Arterial smooth muscle cells, human, effects of insulin, glucose, IGF-1, or growth hormone on formation and function of HA receptor CD44 on, 287-295
- Arterial stiffness and thickness, association with high serum pentosidine concentrations, in NIDDM, 345-350
- Arteriosclerosis obliterans, and IHD, association with hypoadiponectinemia, 653-656
- Artery compliance, effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1337-1344
- ASO, *see* Antisense oligonucleotides
- Aspartate aminotransferase (AST), *see* Plasma aspartate aminotransferase
- AST, *see* Plasma aspartate aminotransferase
- Asthma, PM women treated with inhaled corticosteroids for, effects of alendronate on BMD and bone metabolic markers in, 85-90
- Asymmetric dimethylarginine (ADMA), relationship to *S*-adenosylmethionine, *S*-adenosylhomocysteine, and endothelial function, in healthy human subject during experimental hyper- and hypohomocysteinemia, 351-360
- AT, *see* Adipose tissue
- Atherogenesis, endothelial dysfunction, and plasma adiponectin levels, effect of PKU diet, 1350-1355
- Atherogenicity, of LDL, effect of weight loss associated with reduced intake of CHO in premenopausal women, 1133-1141
- Atherogenic lipoprotein subfraction profile, in preeclamptic women with and without high TGs, 1504-1509
- Atherosclerosis
- apparent and non-apparent, in NIDDM, LDL size and subclasses as markers of, 227-234
  - novel risk factors, effect of rosiglitazone in patients with NIDDM and hypertension, 1236-1242
  - risk factors, levels of sICAM-1, sVCAM-1 and selectins in children and adolescents with, 1020-1026
  - subclinical, association with circulating sCD44, 139-141
- Athletes, middle-aged and young, versus sedentary men, effects of exercise at moderate and hard intensity on substrate oxidation, 1411-1419
- Atorvastatin
- low-dose, effect on circulating MCP-1 in patients with NIDDM complicated by hyperlipidemia, 1225-1229
  - and pravastatin and fenofibrate, comparative study of beneficial effects in types IIa and IIb hyperlipidemia patients, 677-681
  - in targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074
- AT1R, *see* Angiotensin II AT1 receptor
- AT2R, *see* Angiotensin II AT2 receptor
- Atrasentan
- effect on hepatic insulin sensitivity associated with insulin signaling in Zucker fatty rats, 1515-1523
  - effects on metabolic responses in model of IR, 735-740
- Atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP), lipolytic pathways dependent on adrenergic receptor and, differential regulation in human SAT, 122-131
- Atropine, and electrical stimulation of vagal nerve, on insulin sensitivity, 579-583

- Autoantibodies, antipericyte, association with albuminuria and hypertension in NIDDM, 188-193
- Autogel, lanreotide, pharmacokinetics and population pharmacodynamic analysis, 1276-1281
- Autonomic function, cardiac, influence of nutrients in nondiabetic overweight subjects, 1290-1296
- Autonomic nervous system (ANS), cardiac, impaired response to glucose load in severe obesity, 966-974
- AvaII* polymorphism, of *LDL-receptor* gene, and baseline LDL-C and Lp(a), influence on LDL-C response to pravastatin, 741-747
- Bacterial count, of aerobes and anaerobes, and serum lipids, effect of antibiotics on, 103-112
- BAECs, *see* Bovine aortic endothelial cells
- Baltimore Longitudinal Study of Aging, contribution of impaired glucose tolerance in subjects with metabolic syndrome, 542-547
- Basedow disease, effect of thyroid hormone on serum adiponectin levels in, 1461-1466
- BAT, *see* Brown adipose tissue
- BD, *see* Bipolar depression
- Beef intake, versus soy-based food supplements, effects on serum Lp-lipid profiles, CHO intake and nutrient intake ratios in older men who perform RT, 769-774
- Beta<sub>2</sub> ( $\beta_2$ ) adrenergic receptor haplotype, and sex, effect on resting and terbutaline-stimulated whole body lipolysis, 492-499
- Beta ( $\beta$ ) cell(s) (islets of Langerhans)  
contribution of *GPR40* gene Arg211His polymorphism on functional variations of, in Japanese men, 296-299  
function, effects of metformin on, 235-239  
functional nicotinic receptors in, 247-254  
gene expression in, and hyperglycemia prevention in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, effects of exercise training on, 1571-1581
- Beta ( $\beta$ )-thalassemia major, versus CDGP, hCG therapy in adolescent boys with, 15-23
- Bile duct ligation, and dimethylnitrosamine-induced liver cirrhosis, TNF- $\alpha$ -associated leptin expression in, 445-452
- Biliary cholesterol secretion, in patients with cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis, 335-344
- Biokinetics, of buccal spray insulin in IDDM patients, 930-934
- Bipolar depression (BD)  
genetics and genomics, S1:11  
linkage analysis, S1:11-12  
overlap with MDD, S1:11
- Birth weight, and waist circumference, and serum hepatic enzyme levels, of 18-year old sons, associations with their father's and mother's BMI, 466-470
- Blood coagulation, exercise-induced activation of, effects of  $\alpha$ -lipoic acid supplementation, 815-820
- Blood glucose, effect of vagal nerve electrical stimulation on, 581
- Blood glucose-lowering therapies, withdrawal of, and VLCD, effect on endogenous glucose production in obese NIDDM, 705-712
- Blood lactate, relationship to substrate utilization during exercise in NIDDM postmenopausal women, 1102-1107
- Blood lipids  
effect of pioglitazone on, 24-32  
endothelial activation and inflammation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389  
and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479  
*see also* Dyslipidemia; Hypercholesterolemia; Hyperlipidemia; Hypoalphalipoproteinemia; Lipemic responses; Postprandial lipemia (lipidemia)
- Blood lipoprotein (Lp), and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479
- Blood pressure (BP)  
changes, and plasma catecholamine levels, during prolonged hyperinsulinemia, 391-396  
and ECG data, effects of chronic GH and IGF-1 excess in young adults with pituitary gigantism, 1177  
effects of soy-rich diet and stevioside in NIDDM rats, 1186  
long-term and immediate effects of intranasal administration of insulin, 1356-1361  
regulation in fructose-induced insulin resistance and hypertension, functional interaction of AT1R and AT2R in, 157-164  
relation to high-sensitive CRP, TNF- $\alpha$ , lipids and insulin resistance before and after weight loss in obese children, 1155-1161  
*see also* Diastolic blood pressure; Systolic blood pressure
- Blood viscosity, at multiple shear rates, influence of Lp, 764-768
- BMD, *see* Bone mineral density
- BMI, *see* Body mass and body mass index
- Body composition  
and EE, effect of pioglitazone on, 24-32  
and growth, pubertal alterations in spontaneous secretion and metabolic clearance of GH in overweight youth, 1374-1383  
and metabolism, in male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 500-507  
role in development of IR in primary renal disease, 821-828
- Body fat, *see* Adipose tissue
- Body mass and body mass index (BMI)  
correlation to adiponectin-leptin ratio, in NIDDM, 281-286

- Body mass and body mass index (BMI) (continued)  
 correlation to plasma leptin levels, in children with short stature administered with insulin, 862-865  
 of middle-aged mothers and fathers, associations with 18-year-old son's waist circumferences, birth weight, and serum hepatic enzyme levels, 466-470  
 relationship to insulin resistance, soluble E-selectin, and serum lipid profile, in nonobese Japanese with NIDDM, 376-380  
 and sTNF-R, leptin, adiponectin and serum lipid profile in nonobese Japanese NIDDM patients, 1297-1301  
 and waist circumferences, elderly versus young men with similar and smaller, oxidative and nonoxidative glucose disposal in, 748-755  
 and WC, relationship between IMGU and excess adiposity, 1323-1328
- Body temperature, effects on tissue protein synthesis in rats, 841-847
- Body weight (BW)  
 in chronic blockade of NO synthesis, 483-484  
 control, and insulin sensitivity, effect of RVF containing high cyclo (his-pro), 1480-1489  
 effect of pioglitazone and insulinemia or sulfonylurea usage on, 28-29  
 effects of HX531 in KK-A<sup>y</sup> mice, 574-576  
 effects of soy-rich diet and stevioside in NIDDM rats, 1186  
 effects of VLCFAs (policosanols) and phytosterols on, 511  
 and food consumption and adipose depots, effects of camostat, 621-622  
 and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479  
 of male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 503  
*see also* Non-obese (lean) subjects; Obesity
- Bone loss, in castrated male mice, effect of *Puerariae radix*, 1536-1541
- Bone metabolic markers, in PM asthmatic women treated with inhaled corticosteroids, effects of alendronate versus alfacalcidol on, 85-90
- Bone mineral density (BMD), in PM asthmatic women treated with inhaled corticosteroids, effects of alendronate versus alfacalcidol on, 85-90
- Bone resorption, effect of simultaneous dietary administration of xylitol and ethanol, 548-551
- Bovine aortic endothelial cells (BAECs), effect of MET on intracellular production of ROS in, 829-834
- Boys  
 adolescent, with CDGP versus those with  $\beta$ -thalassemia major, hCG therapy in, 15-23  
 prepubertal, racial difference in circulating SHBG levels in, 91-96  
 with recent onset of obesity, effect of high-carbohydrate meal on postprandial thermogenesis and sympathetic nervous system activity in, 430-438
- BP, *see* Blood pressure
- Brain glucose, concentrations in poorly controlled DM, measurement by high-field magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 1008-1013
- Brain remodeling  
 adaptive structural plasticity in response to stress, S1:20-21  
 stress-induced changes in prefrontal cortex and amygdala, S1:21-22
- Brain stem, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1209
- Brown adipose tissue (BAT)  
 accumulation, and UCP3 expression in skeletal muscle, effect of NO-1886 on HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592  
 role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1204
- Bu, *see* Gamma ( $\gamma$ )-butyrobetaine
- Buccal spray insulin, biokinetics of, in IDDM patients, 930-934
- BW, *see* Body weight
- C, *see* Cholesterol
- CAD, *see* Coronary artery disease
- Calcium channel blockers (CCBs), in targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074
- Calcium-induced workload, and fatty acid supply, influence on myocardial substrate selection, 410-420
- Caloric restriction, effects on diurnal pattern of IGFBP-1 levels, in NIDDM, 275-280
- Camostat  
 effects on body weight, food consumption and adipose depots, 621-622  
 effects on dyslipidemia, insulin secretory defects and histological abnormalities of pancreas in genetically obese and diabetic rats, 619-627  
 effects on fasting serum TGs, cholesterol and FFAs, 623  
 effects on serum insulin, glucose response to IVGTT, IR and pancreatic insulin content, 623
- Captopril, effect on reflex increases in adrenal or lumbar SNA induced by hypoglycemia, 1679-1686
- Carbohydrate(s) (CHO)  
 intake of, and serum Lp-lipid profile and nutrient intake ratios, effects of beef versus soy-based food supplements in older men who perform RT, 769-774  
 labeled, administered at rest, role of labeled CO<sub>2</sub> production and oxidative versus nonoxidative disposal of, 1428-1434  
 reduced intake, associated with weight loss, effect on atherogenicity of LDL in premenopausal women, 1133-1141  
 supplementation, versus isoenergetic protein ingestion, combined with resistance training, effect on muscle fiber size and muscle strength, 151-156  
*see also* Oxidation, CHO and specific carbohydrates

- Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), production of labeled, and oxidative versus nonoxidative disposal of labeled CHO administered at rest, 1428-1434
- CARDIA, *see* Coronary Artery Risk Development in Young Adults
- Cardiac autonomic function, influence of nutrients in nondiabetic overweight subjects, 1290-1296
- Cardiac autonomic nervous system (ANS), impaired response to glucose load in severe obesity, 966-974
- Cardiac myocytes, cultured, effect of elevated glucose on protein synthesis in, 1453-1460
- Cardiorespiratory fitness, relation to normal WBC count in apparently healthy Korean men, 1448-1452
- Cardiovascular autonomic dysfunction, and insulin resistance, association with highly-sensitivity C-reactive protein, in NIDDM, 552-558
- Cardiovascular (CV) disease
- association with high serum pentosidine concentrations, in NIDDM, 345-350
  - effects on urinary excretion of glycine betaine and *N,N*-dimethylglycine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 5-6
  - and NIDDM, development from obesity and MS, sex difference in subjects with normal glucose metabolism, 800-808
  - reciprocal relation to depression, S1:45-48
  - risk, *see* Risk, for CV disease
  - risk factors in healthy Korean women, association with circulating OPG levels, 49-54
- Carnitine
- biosynthesis, effect of aromatic ring-containing drugs with special regard to *p*-aminomethylbenzoic acid, 1582-1586
  - in fasting plasma and urine samples of patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
  - supplementation, effect on lipoprotein metabolism and LDL atherogenicity, 1135
- Carotid artery intimal-media thickness (IMT)
- in assessment of LDL size and subclasses as markers of atherosclerosis in NIDDM, 227-234
  - and lipid profile, in adults with growth hormone deficiency after long-term growth hormone replacement, 321-329
- Carotid intimal hyperplasia, and serum Hcy and smooth muscle proliferation, effect of rosiglitazone in high methionine-fed Sprague-Dawley rats, 645-652
- Catecholamine, *see* Plasma catecholamine
- CBG, *see* Corticosteroid-binding globulin
- CβS, *see* Cystathionine-β-synthase
- CCBs, *see* Calcium channel blockers
- CD44, formation and function in human arterial smooth muscle cells, effects of insulin, glucose, IGF-1, or growth hormone, 287-295
- CDGP, *see* Constitutional delayed growth and puberty
- Cellular insulin resistance, in Epstein-Barr virus-transformed lymphoblasts from young insulin-resistant Japanese men, 370-375
- Cerebral malaria, glucose production and plasma adiponectin in, 60-66
- Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis (CTX), isotopomer spectral analysis of cholesterol synthesis intermediates in patients with, 335-344
- CHD, *see* Coronary heart disease
- Chemiluminescence assay, in vitro neutrophil oxidative burst, effects of propylthiouracil and thiamazole, 300-305
- Chennai Urban Rural Epidemiology Study, association of low levels of adiponectin with metabolic syndrome, 476-481
- Cherokee Indians, *see* Race and ethnicity
- CHH, *see* Chronic hypobaric hypoxia
- Children
- and adolescents, *see* Children, adolescents and Cherokee Indians, apo C-III bound to apo B-containing lipoproteins and insulin resistance in, 180-187
  - with idiopathic short stature and growth hormone deficiency, leptin responses to insulin administration in, 862-865
  - obese, *see* Children, obese
- Children, adolescents and
- with obesity, hypertension and IDDM, levels of sICAM-1, sVCAM-1 and selectins, 1020-1026
  - relationship between fasting plasma ghrelin and metabolic parameters in, 925-929
- Children, obese
- high-sensitive CRP, TNF-α and cardiovascular risk factors before and after weight loss in, 1155-1161
  - insulin sensitivity indices of glucose and free fatty acid metabolism, in relation to serum lipids in, 397-402
  - and overweight girls, effects of aerobic exercise training on insulin sensitivity, body weight, body fat, adiponectin and inflammatory markers, 1472-1479
  - prepubertal Turkish, endothelial activation and inflammation in, 1384-1389
- Chinese subjects
- association between DNA variant sites in *apo A5* gene and CHD in, 568-572
  - association between lower serum free thyroxine levels and MS in, 1524-1528
- Chlamydia pneumoniae* infection, prevalence of, in relation to CRP levels, in subjects with hypoalphalipoproteinemia, 33-37
- CHO, *see* Carbohydrate
- Cholecystokinin, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1210
- Cholesterol (C)
- accumulation, and macrophage scavenger receptor I expression, effect of iron loading in THP-1 mononuclear phagocytes, 453-459

- Cholesterol (C) (continued)  
 and fasting serum TGs and FFAs, effects of camostat,  
 623  
 plasma, *see* Plasma cholesterol  
 unesterified, *see* Unesterified cholesterol  
*see also* High-density lipoprotein-cholesterol;  
 Hypercholesterolemia; Low-density  
 lipoprotein-cholesterol; Very-low-density  
 lipoprotein-cholesterol
- Cholesterol absorption inhibitor, SCH 58235, and  
 high-plant-sterol diet, effects on plant sterol  
 absorption and plasma concentrations in  
 hypercholesterolemic rats, 38-48
- Cholesterol biosynthesis, and plasma lipid levels, effects of  
 very long chain fatty acids (policosanols) and  
 phytosterols, 508-814
- Cholesterol efflux  
 decreased, HDL-mediated, familial massive tendon  
 xanthomatosis with, 1095-1101  
 endothelial, promoted by HDL APF, 1087-1094  
 in the presence of PCs in free form, 1091
- Cholesterol synthesis, intermediates of, isotopomer spectral  
 analysis in cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis,  
 335-344
- Chromium picolinate, effects of chronic treatment in  
 uninephrectomized rats, 1243-1249
- Chromosome 3p21, absence of fatty liver in FHBL linked  
 to, 682-688
- Chronic chromium picolinate treatment, effects in  
 uninephrectomized rats, 1243-1249
- Chronic hypobaric hypoxia (CHH), anorexia induced by,  
 and RV hypertrophy, role in lactate transport and  
 monocarboxylate transporter expression in rat  
 muscle, 634-644
- Chronic infections, prevalence of, in relation to CRP levels,  
 in subjects with hypoalphalipoproteinemia,  
 33-37
- Ciprofloxacin, effect on serum lipids and colonic  
 microflora, 103-112
- Circulating adiponectin, relation to cortisol, effect of CBG  
 in men and women, 584-589
- Circulating antipercyete autoantibodies (APAAAs),  
 association with albuminuria and hypertension in  
 NIDDM, 188-193
- Circulating free fatty acids (FFAs), elevated concentrations  
 of, effect on human SM gene expression,  
 952-959
- Circulating insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1), and  
 IGF-BPs, genetic regulation of variation in human  
 pedigrees, 975-981
- Circulating insulin-like growth factor-binding protein  
 (IGF-BPs), and IGF-1, genetic regulation of  
 variation in human pedigrees, 975-981
- Circulating insulin-like growth factor-binding protein  
 1 (IGFBP-1), altered response to nutritional  
 deprivation in NIDDM, 275-280
- Circulating monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 (MCP-1),  
 effect of low-dose atorvastatin in patients with  
 NIDDM complicated by hyperlipidemia,  
 1225-1229
- Circulating osteoprotegerin (OPG), association with age,  
 WHR, serum TC, and LDL-C levels in healthy  
 Korean women, 49-54
- Circulating soluble CD44 (sCD44), associations with sex,  
 cardiovascular risk factors, and subclinical  
 atherosclerosis, 139-141
- Clinical course, variant, of 2 patients with neonatal  
 intrahepatic cholestasis who have novel mutation of  
 SLC25A13, 1615-1619
- CMV, *see* Cytomegalovirus
- CO<sub>2</sub>, *see* Carbon dioxide
- Coadministration, of raloxifene and low-dose simvastatin,  
 effects on serum lipids in PM women with primary  
 hypercholesterolemia, 939-946
- Cobalamin, dose regimen for maximum Hcy reduction in  
 ESRD, 835-840
- Cocaine transcript, role in neurophysiologic modulation of  
 obesity, 1208-1209
- Colonic microflora, and serum lipids, effect of antibiotics  
 on, 103-112
- Constitutional delayed growth and puberty (CDGP), versus  
 $\beta$ -thalassemia major, hCG therapy in adolescent  
 boys with, 15-23
- Coronary angioplasty, NIDDM subjects with CAD after,  
 effect of rosiglitazone on clinical inflammatory  
 responses in, 590-597
- Coronary artery disease (CAD)  
 association with fasting apo B-48 level in population  
 without frank fasting hypertriglyceridemia,  
 1442-1447  
 in NIDDM, after coronary angioplasty, effect of  
 rosiglitazone on clinical inflammatory responses in,  
 590-597  
 risk, *see* Risk, for CAD  
 risk factors for, and fibrinogen plasma concentration,  
 165-170  
*see also* Atherosclerosis
- Coronary Artery Risk Development in Young Adults  
 (CARDIA), 910-917
- Coronary heart disease (CHD)  
 association with SNPs of apo A5 gene, in Chinese,  
 568-572  
 LDL size and subclasses as markers of, in NIDDM,  
 227-234
- Corticosteroid-binding globulin (CBG), effect on circulating  
 adiponectin-cortisol relationship, in men and  
 women, 584-589
- Corticosteroids, inhaled, effects of alendronate versus  
 alfacalcidol on BMD and bone metabolic markers in  
 PM asthmatic women treated with, 85-90
- Corticosterone, *see* Plasma corticosterone
- Corticotropin, *see* Plasma corticotropin

- Corticotropin-releasing hormone (CRH), and glucocorticoid, combined deficiency, effect on counterregulatory responses after recurrent hypoglycemia in mice, 1259-1265
- Cortisol (hydrocortisone)  
hyperleptinemia induced by, energy consumption in, 876-880  
plasma, *see* Plasma cortisol  
relation to circulating adiponectin, effect of CBG, in men and women, 584-589  
serum, *see* Serum cortisol
- Cortisol, supplementation, effect on serum cortisol responses to physical stress, 657-668
- Counterregulatory deficits, after recurrent hypoglycemia, effect of combined CRH and glucocorticoid deficiency, 1259-1265
- CP, *see* C-peptides
- C-peptide (connecting peptides; CP), levels, and serum IL-6, association with plasma Hcy in NIDDM patients, 809-814
- Cranberry juice supplementation, effect on plasma antioxidant capacity and OxLDL levels in men, 856-861
- CrCl, *see* Creatinine clearance
- C-reactive protein (CRP)  
or adiponectin, association with exercise training, 533-541  
endothelial inflammation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389  
high-sensitivity, *see* High-sensitivity C-reactive protein and insulin resistance, reciprocal association with adipocytokines, in clinically healthy men, 439-444  
and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479  
levels, in relation to prevalence of chronic infections in hypoalbuminoproteinemia, 33-37  
and Lp(a) and Hcy, levels in PM women, effects of types of HRT in PM women, 72-78  
in patients with NIDDM and hypertension, effect of rosiglitazone, 1236-1242  
plasma, *see* Plasma C-reactive protein
- Creatinine clearance (CrCl), role in development of IR in primary renal disease, 821-828
- CRH, *see* Corticotropin-releasing hormone
- CRP, *see* C-reactive protein
- CS, *see* Cytosolic sialidase
- C161→T polymorphism, in PPAR  $\gamma$ , association with insulin resistance in Hispanic and non-Hispanic white women, 1552-1556
- CTX, *see* Cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis
- CV disease, *see* Cardiovascular disease
- Cyanocobalamin, versus hydroxycobalamin, effects on plasma Hcy concentrations in ESRD, 1362-1367
- Cyclosporine, influence on LDL uptake in human lymphocytes, 1620-1625
- CYP2E1, *see* Cytochrome P4502E1
- Cystathionine- $\beta$ -synthase (C $\beta$ S), activity of, effect of rosiglitazone in high methionine-fed Sprague-Dawley rats, 649
- Cytochrome P4502E1 (CYP2E1) cells, mechanism of action of ethanol in down-regulation of 2,6-ST mRNA in, 729-734
- Cytokines  
and glial function, relation to depression, S1:33-38  
inflammatory, and adipocytokine levels, effects of diet and/or exercise in postmenopausal NIDDM women, 866-875
- Cytomegalovirus (CMV) infection, prevalence of, in relation to CRP levels, in subjects with hypoalbuminoproteinemia, 33-37
- Cytosolic sialidase (CS), activities and RSRs in rat liver, effects of chronic ethanol feeding, 1056-1064
- DAG, *see* Diacylglycerol
- Dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate (DHEA-S), *see* Plasma dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate; Serum dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate
- Depressive disorders  
epidemiology, S1:6  
genetics and genomics, S1:10-15  
history, S1:5-6  
humoral markers, S1:42-43  
introduction, S1:2-4  
and menopause, S1:51  
morbid conditions associated with, S1:45-46  
morphological changes in brain associated with, S1:42  
neurobiological basis, S1:24-27  
and neurosurgery, S1:28-32  
pathophysiology, S1:6-7  
pharmacotherapy, S1:7-8  
postpartum, S1:50-51  
during pregnancy, S1:50  
reciprocal relation to CV disease, S1:45-48  
relation to cytokines and glial function, S1:33-38  
relation to genes and stress, S1:16-19  
relation to glucocorticoids and mood disorders, S1:20-23  
somatic markers, S1:41-42  
subsyndromal depression, underdiagnosis and undertreatment in elderly, S1:39-44  
symptoms, “sickness behavior” and cytokines, S1:34  
in women, S1:49-52  
*see also specific disorders*
- DGAT, *see* Diacylglycerol acyltransferase
- DHA, *see* Docosahexaenoic acid
- DHEA-S, *see* Dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate
- Diabetes mellitus (DM)  
alloxan-induced, effects of FK-614 on peripheral glucose utilization and hepatic insulin extraction in dogs, 1250-1258  
hepatic glucose production and hyperglycemia in, effects of ASO targeted against GCCR, 848-855

- Diabetes mellitus (DM) (continued)  
 poorly controlled, measurement of brain glucose concentrations by high-field magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 1008-1013  
*see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus; Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus; Maturity-onset diabetes of the young; Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus; Streptozotocin-induced diabetes mellitus
- Diabetic microangiopathy, *see* Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus microangiopathy
- Diabetic nephropathy, *see* Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus nephropathy
- Diabetic retinopathy, *see* Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus retinopathy
- Diabetogenic effects, of prolonged FFA exposure, susceptibility of young, LBW men to, 1398-1406
- Diacylglycerol (DAG), dietary, effects on serum TAGs in patient homozygous for complete lipoprotein lipase deletion, 67-71
- Diacylglycerol acyltransferase (DGAT), increased activity, association with triglyceride accumulation in tissues of diet-induced insulin-resistant hyperlipidemia, 403-409
- Diastolic blood pressure (BP), endothelial activation and inflammation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389
- Diet  
 benefits of metformin and, in women with PCOS and IR, 113-121  
 enriched with *cis*- or *trans*-FAs, comparison of immediate response to glucose and lipids in overweight individuals with differing FABP2 genotypes, 1652-1658  
 and/or exercise, effects on adipocytokine and inflammatory cytokine levels in postmenopausal NIDDM women, 866-875  
 high plant sterol-enriched, and SCH 58235, effects on plant sterol absorption and plasma concentrations in hypercholesterolemic rats, 38-48  
 PKU, effect on plasma adiponectin concentrations, endothelial dysfunction and atherogenesis, 1350-1355  
*see also* Fasting; Food intake and entries beginning with terms: Dietary, Postprandial
- Dietary diacylglycerol (DAG), effects on serum TAGs in patient homozygous for complete lipoprotein lipase deletion, 67-71
- Dietary ethanol, and dietary xylitol, effect of simultaneous administration on bone resorption, 548-551
- Dietary modification, effect on lipoprotein metabolism and LDL atherogenicity, 1135
- Dietary obesity, phenotype-based treatment of, differential effects of fenofibrate, 421-429
- Dietary protein, source of, effects on serum Lp-lipid profiles, CHO intake and nutrient intake ratios, in older men who perform RT, 769-774
- Dietary *trans*-fatty acids (FA), effects on adipocyte plasma membrane fatty acid composition and insulin sensitivity, 240-246
- Dietary xylitol, and ethanol, effect of simultaneous administration on bone resorption, 548-551
- Diet-induced insulin-resistant hyperlipidemia, triglyceride accumulation in tissues of, association with increased diacylglycerol acyltransferase activity, 403-409
- D-dimer, role in assessment of fibrinogen metabolism in the lungs, 271-274
- Dimethylarginine, *see* Asymmetric dimethylarginine
- N,N*-Dimethylglycine, and Hcy, and glycine betaine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
- Dimethylguanidine, *see* Metformin
- Dimethylnitrosamine (DMN), and bile duct ligation-induced liver cirrhosis, TNF- $\alpha$ -associated leptin expression in, 445-452
- Disabilities, associated with aging process, S1:40
- Disability improvement, after stroke, effect of PC and NTIS, 702
- DM, *see* Diabetes mellitus
- DMN, *see* Dimethylnitrosamine
- DNA mutations, in apo A5 gene, association with CHD in Chinese, 568-572
- Docosahexaenoic acid (DHA), effects on vascular reactivity in healthy adult rats, 1600-1609
- Doppler echocardiography, cardiac effects of chronic GH and IGF-1 excess in young adults with pituitary gigantism, 1177-1178
- Dose, of cobalamin for maximum Hcy reduction in ESRD, 835-840
- Dose-response effect, of differing volumes of resistance exercise bouts on postprandial lipemia, 756-763
- Dyslipidemia  
 and insulin secretory defects and histological abnormalities of pancreas, effects of synthetic PI camostat in genetically obese and diabetic rats, 619-627  
*see also* Hypercholesterolemia; Hyperlipidemia; Hypoalphalipoproteinemia; Postprandial lipemia (lipidemia)
- Dysphagia, effect on nutrition status, 701
- EBV, *see* Epstein-Barr virus
- ecNOS, *see* Endothelial constitutive nitric oxide synthase
- ECs, *see* Endothelial cells
- EE, *see* Energy expenditure
- EGP, *see* Endogenous glucose production
- Eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA), effects on vascular reactivity in healthy adult rats, 1600-1609
- Electrocardiography, and BP, effects of chronic GH and IGF-1 excess in young adults with pituitary gigantism, 1177

- Endogenous glucose production (EGP)  
  effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678  
  effect of VLCD and withdrawal of blood glucose-lowering therapies in obese NIDDM, 705-712  
  postprandial control of, effects of repaglinide and gliclazide on, 79-84
- Endothelial activation, and inflammation, in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389
- Endothelial cells (ECs), aortic, effect of MET on intracellular production of ROS in, 829-834
- Endothelial cholesterol efflux, promoted by HDL APF, 1087-1094
- Endothelial constitutive nitric oxide synthase (ecNOS), genotype, possible interactions with alcohol drinking and walking time for high serum uric acid levels among Japanese, 1302-1308
- Endothelial dysfunction, atherogenesis, and plasma adiponectin levels, effect of PKU diet, 1350-1355
- Endothelial function  
  effects of red wine consumption on insulin resistance and, in NIDDM, 306-313  
  relationship to *S*-adenosylmethionine, *S*-adenosylhomocysteine, and asymmetric dimethylarginine, in healthy human subject during experimental hyper- and hypohomocysteinemia, 351-360
- Endothelial nitric oxide synthase (eNOS), content in AT from obese and lean African American and white American women, 1368-1373
- Endothelin (ET) antagonism  
  with atrasentan, effect on hepatic insulin sensitivity associated with insulin signaling in Zucker fatty rats, 1515-1523  
  effects on metabolic responses in model of IR, 735-740
- Endothelium, monocyte adhesion to, relation to hypercholesterolemia and MS in nondiabetic subjects, 1467-1471
- End-stage renal disease (ESRD)  
  altered relationship of body fat and plasma adiponectin in, 330-334  
  cobalamin dose regimen for maximum reduction of Hcy in, 835-840  
  effects of hydroxycobalamin versus cyanocobalamin on plasma Hcy in, 1362-1367
- Endurance running, effects on plasma OPG and (s)RANKL, 935-938
- Endurance training  
  effects on substrate oxidation in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1411-1419  
  insulin action in response to, association with PPAR $\gamma$ 2 Pro12Ala genotype in men and women, 97-102
- Energy (caloric) restriction, effects on diurnal pattern of IGFBP-1 levels, in NIDDM, 275-280
- Energy expenditure (EE), and body composition, effect of pioglitazone on, 24-32
- eNOS, *see* Endothelial nitric oxide synthase
- EPA, *see* Eicosapentaenoic acid
- Epstein-Barr virus (EBV)-transformed lymphoblasts, cellular insulin resistance in, 370-375
- ERK 1/2, *see* Extracellular signal-regulated kinase 1/2
- Erythrocyte deformability, beneficial effects of pravastatin, atorvastatin and fenofibrate in types IIa and IIb hyperlipidemia patients, 677-681
- E-selectin, *see* Soluble E-selectin
- ESRD, *see* End-stage renal disease
- Estradiol, endogenous, relation to serum adiponectin levels, 1610-1614
- Estrogen, natural transdermal versus oral synthetic, effect on Lp(a), Hcy, and CRP levels in PM women, 72-78
- ET, *see* Endothelin
- Ethanol, *see* Alcohol
- Euglycemic-hyperinsulinemic clamping, effects of FFAs on plasma resistin and insulin resistance during, 1143-1144
- Exercise  
  aerobic, effects on insulin sensitivity, body weight, body fat, adiponectin and inflammatory markers in overweight and obese girls, 1472-1479  
  association with levels of C-reactive protein or adiponectin, 533-541  
  blood coagulation activation induced by, effects of  $\alpha$ -lipoic acid supplementation, 815-820  
  and/or diet, effects on adipocytokine and inflammatory cytokine levels in postmenopausal NIDDM women, 866-875  
  effects on hyperglycemia prevention in Zucker diabetic fatty rats and gene expression in insulin-sensitive tissues determined by high-density oligonucleotide microarray analysis, 1571-1581  
  endurance, *see* Endurance training  
  glycogen repletion in SM after, effect of impaired glucose uptake in insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1420-1427  
  at moderate and hard intensity, effects on substrate oxidation in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1411-1419  
  oxidation of combined glucose and sucrose ingestion during, 610-618  
  relationship between blood lactate concentration and substrate utilization during, in NIDDM postmenopausal women, 1102-1107  
  repeated sprint, influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after, 1269-1275  
  resistance, *see* Resistance training  
  substrate availability and transcriptional regulation of metabolic genes in human SM during recovery from, 1048-1055
- Exercise bouts, single versus multiple, effect on glucose control in women with NIDDM, 989-994
- Exercise training, *see* Exercise

- Experimental hyperhomocysteinemia, relationship between *S*-adenosylmethionine, *S*-adenosylhomocysteine and asymmetric dimethylarginine, in healthy human subject during, 351-360
- Experimental hypohomocysteinemia, relationship between *S*-adenosylmethionine, *S*-adenosylhomocysteine and asymmetric dimethylarginine, in healthy human subject during, 351-360
- Extracellular signal-regulated kinase 1/2 (ERK 1/2), activity, and protein synthesis in cultured cardiac myocytes, effect of elevated glucose, 1453-1460
- F, *see* Fructose
- FA(s), *see* Fatty acid(s)
- FABP2, *see* Fatty acid-binding protein 2
- Factor V Leiden* gene mutation, and high factor VIII and high PAI activity, etiologies for sporadic miscarriage, 1345-1349
- Factor VIII (fVIII)  
and *factor V Leiden* gene mutation and high PAI activity, etiologies for sporadic miscarriage, 1345-1349  
serum, *see* Serum factor VIII
- Familial hypobetalipoproteinemia (FHBL), linked to chromosome 3p21, absence of fatty liver in, 682-688
- Familial massive tendon xanthomatosis, with decreased HDL-mediated cholesterol efflux, 1095-1101
- Farnesyl pyrophosphate (FPP), role in pitavastatin transactivation of human serum *PON1* gene, 142-150
- Fasting  
effect of GH on glucose production and glycogenolysis, 604-609  
intestinal assembly and secretion of apo B48-containing Lp particles in, 689-697  
steatosis induced by, effect of transgenic expression of mutant PPAR  $\gamma$  in liver, 1490-1498  
*see also entries beginning with term: Fasting*
- Fasting apolipoprotein B-48 (apo B-48), levels, association with CAD in population without frank fasting hypertriglyceridemia, 1442-1447
- Fasting blood glucose (FBG)  
effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340  
effects of soy-rich diet and stevioside in NIDDM rats, 1186
- Fasting hypertriglyceridemia, absence of frank abnormality, association between fasting apo B-48 levels and CAD, 1442-1447
- Fasting plasma free fatty acid (FFA), effects of soy-rich diet and stevioside in NIDDM rats, 1186
- Fasting plasma ghrelin, relationship to metabolic parameters in children and adolescents, 925-929
- Fasting plasma glucose (FPG)  
effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678  
and insulin concentration after 2-day VLCD, 708
- Fasting plasma insulin, predicts hepatic fat content in healthy individuals with normal ALT concentrations, 1566-1570
- Fasting serum free fatty acids, association with insulin secretion, effect of westernized lifestyle in Japanese men, 713-718
- Fasting serum insulin, spectrum of insulin sensitivity in Korean population, 1644-1651
- Fasting serum triglyceride(s) (TGs), and cholesterol and FFAs, effects of camostat, 623
- FAT/CD36 expression, effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678
- Fatty acid(s) (FAs)  
chain length, spatial configuration and degree of unsaturation, short-term effects on glucagon secretion, 1329-1336  
changes in metabolism of, induced by high-fat ketogenic diet despite transient ketosis, 1127-1132  
*trans*-, effects on adipocyte plasma membrane fatty acid composition and insulin sensitivity, 240-246  
effects on vascular reactivity in healthy adult rats, 1600-1609  
exogenous, effect on intestinal assembly and secretion of apo B48-containing Lp particles in fasting state, 689-697  
*cis*- or *trans*-FAs, meals enriched with, comparison of immediate response to glucose and lipids in overweight individuals with differing FABP2 genotypes, 1652-1658  
and lipids, hepatic, physiological relevance of apoE recycling in primary mouse hepatocytes, 1311-1312  
supply of, and calcium-induced workload transitions, influence on myocardial substrate selection, 410-420  
 $\omega$ -3, systematic review and meta-analysis of impact on selected arrhythmia outcomes in animal models, 1557-1565  
uptake and oxidation in muscle of high fat-fed rats, effect of short-term leptin treatment, 1218-1224
- Fatty acid-binding protein 2 (FABP2), genotype, comparison of immediate response to meals enriched with *cis*- or *trans*-FAs in overweight individuals with differing, 1652-1658
- Fatty liver, absence in FHBL linked to chromosome 3p21, 682-688
- FBG, *see* Fasting blood glucose
- FDP, *see* Fibrin(ogen) degradation products
- Females, *see* Sex; Women
- Fenofibrate  
differential effects in phenotype-based treatment of dietary obesity, 421-429  
pravastatin and atorvastatin, comparative study of beneficial effects in types IIa and IIb hyperlipidemia patients, 677-681  
in targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074

- Ferritin, *see* Serum ferritin
- FFAs, *see* Nonesterified fatty acids (free fatty acids; NEFAs)
- FHBL, *see* Familial hypobetalipoproteinemia
- Fibrinogen  
   levels, beneficial effects of pravastatin, atorvastatin and fenofibrate in types IIa and IIb hyperlipidemia patients, 677-681  
   metabolism in the lungs, 271-274  
   in patients with NIDDM and hypertension, effect of rosiglitazone, 1236-1242  
   plasma, *see* Plasma fibrinogen
- Fibrin(ogen) degradation products (FDP), in assessment of fibrinogen metabolism in lungs, 271-274
- Fibrinolysis, effects of  $\alpha$ -lipoic acid, 817
- Fish oil, systematic review and meta-analysis of impact on selected arrhythmia outcomes in animal models, 1557-1565
- FK-614, effects on peripheral glucose utilization and hepatic insulin extraction in alloxan-induced diabetic dogs, 1250-1258
- Flavonoid-rich cranberry juice supplementation, effect on plasma antioxidant capacity and OxLDL levels in men, 856-861
- Fluvastatin, sensitivity of angiotensin II-induced oxidative burst to, in neutrophils of hypercholesterolemic patients, 1147-1154
- Food intake  
   and body weight and adipose depots, effects of camostat, 621-622  
   effects of VLCFAs (policosanols) and phytosterols on, 511  
   in glucocorticoid-induced hyperleptinemia, 876-880  
   influence on cardiac autonomic function in nondiabetic overweight subjects, 1290-1296  
   restriction, effects on body weight and plasma leptin levels in KK-A<sup>y</sup> mice, 576  
   *see also* Diet
- FPG, *see* Fasting plasma glucose
- FPP, *see* Farnesyl pyrophosphate
- Framingham Heart Study, genome-wide search for genes affecting serum uric acid levels, 1435-1441
- Free fatty acids, *see* Nonesterified fatty acids (free fatty acids; NEFAs)
- Friedewald formula, reliability in estimation of LDL-C concentrations, influence of apo E genotype, 1014-1019
- Fructose (F), and sucrose, hepatic adaptations to, 1189-1201
- Fructose-induced insulin resistance, and hypertension, functional interaction of AT1R and AT2R in, 157-164
- Fuel oxidation  
   during human walking, 793-799  
   whole body, of male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 500-507
- Functional nicotinic receptors, in pancreatic  $\beta$  cells, 247-254
- Functional polymorphism, of Z-DNA-forming motif of promoter of *SLC11A1* gene, association with IDDM in Japanese, 628-633
- Fungata Study, 669-676
- fVIII, *see* Factor VIII
- Gal $\beta$ 1, 4GlcNAc  $\alpha$ 2,6-sialyltransferase messenger RNA (2,6-ST mRNA), down-regulation in human liver cell lines, effect of ethanol exposure, 729-734
- Gamma ( $\gamma$ )-butyrobetaine (Bu), unlabeled, inhibitory effect of PAMBA on conversion of, 1584-1585
- Ganglioside sialidase, activities and RSRs in rat liver, effects of chronic ethanol feeding, 1056-1064
- GCCR, *see* Glucocorticoid receptor
- GCR, *see* Glucagon receptor gene
- Gene expression, *see* Messenger ribonucleic acid
- Genetic linkage  
   genome-wide search for genes affecting serum uric acid, 1435-1441  
   of glucagon receptor gene with NIDDM in Italians, 786-787
- Genetic regulation, of variation of circulating IGF-1, IGF-BPs and leptin in human pedigrees, 975-981
- Genotype  
   ACP<sub>1</sub>, relation to serum glucose concentration in healthy adult subjects, 891-894  
   apo E, influence on reliability of Friedewald formula in estimation of LDL-C concentrations, 1014-1019  
   ecNOS, possible interactions with alcohol drinking and walking time for high serum uric acid levels among Japanese, 1302-1308  
   FABP2, comparison of immediate response to meals enriched with *cis*- or *trans*-FAs in overweight individuals with differing, 1652-1658  
   PPAR $\gamma$ 2 Pro12Ala, association with endurance training-induced changes in insulin response to oral glucose, in men and women, 97-102
- Gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM)  
   and NIDDM, *IPF-1/MODY4* gene missense mutation in Italian family with, 983-988  
   women with and without, MS at follow-up in index pregnancy, 1115-1121
- GH, *see* Growth hormone
- GHD, *see* Growth hormone deficiency
- Ghrelin  
   fasting plasma, *see* Fasting plasma ghrelin  
   plasma, *see* Plasma ghrelin  
   role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1209-1210
- GIP, *see* Glucose-dependent insulintropic polypeptide
- Glial function, and cytokines, relation to depression, S1:33-38
- Gliclazide, and repaglinide, effects on postprandial control of EGP, 79-84
- GLP-1, *see* Glucagon

- Glucagon (GLP-1)  
 plasma, *see* Plasma glucagon  
 role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1210-1211
- Glucagon receptor gene (GCR), genetic linkage with NIDDM in Italians, 786-787
- Glucagon response, impact on postprandial hyperglycemia in men with impaired glucose tolerance and NIDDM, 1168-1173
- Glucagon secretion, short-term effects of FAs as influenced by their chain length, spatial configuration and degree of unsaturation, 1329-1336
- Glucocorticoid receptor (GCCR), antisense oligonucleotide against, effects on hepatic glucose production and hyperglycemia in DM mice, 848-855
- Glucocorticoid(s)  
 and aminergic receptors, neurobiological basis of depression, S1:26  
 and CRH, combined deficiency, effect on counterregulatory responses after recurrent hypoglycemia in mice, 1259-1265  
 hyperleptinemia induced by, energy consumption in, 876-880  
 relation to depression and mood disorders, S1:20-23
- Gluconeogenesis  
 and glycogenolysis, effect of GH in fasting healthy volunteers, 604-609  
 and plasma adiponectin, in patients infected with *Plasmodium falciparum*, 60-66
- Glucophage, *see* Metformin
- Glucose  
 brain, *see* Brain glucose  
 combined ingestion with sucrose, oxidation during exercise, 610-618  
 elevated levels, effect on protein synthesis in cultured cardiac myocytes, 1453-1460  
 endothelial activation and inflammation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389  
 and free fatty acid metabolism, insulin sensitivity indices of, in relation to serum lipids, in obese children and adolescents, 397-402  
 and insulin, IGF-1, or growth hormone, effects on formation and function of HA receptor CD44, on human arterial smooth muscle cells, 287-295  
 and lipid metabolism after liver transplantation in inbred rats, 881-890  
 and lipid oxidation rates after 2-day VLCD, 709  
 and lipids, comparison of immediate response to meals enriched with *cis*- or *trans*-FAs in overweight individuals with differing FABP2 genotype, 1652-1658  
 load, cardiac ANS response to, in severe obesity, 966-974  
 plasma, *see* Plasma glucose  
 production of, *see* Gluconeogenesis  
 response to IVGTT, and serum insulin, IR and pancreatic insulin content, effects of camostat, 623
- Glucose (continued)  
 serum, *see* Serum glucose  
*see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus; Glucose disposal; Glucose homeostasis; Glucose metabolism; Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase; Glucose tolerance; Glucose transport; Glucose transporter 4; Glucose turnover; Glucose uptake; Glucose usage; Glucose utilization; Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus; Maturity-onset diabetes mellitus of the young; Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus; Streptozotocin-induced diabetes mellitus *and entries beginning with prefixes:* Gluc-, Glyc-
- Glucose control, *see* Glycemic control
- Glucose-dependent insulintropic polypeptide (GIP), role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1210-1211
- Glucose disposal  
 effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678  
 oxidative and nonoxidative, in elderly versus younger men with similar and smaller BMI and waist circumferences, 748-755
- Glucose homeostasis, in fructose-induced insulin resistance and hypertension, functional interaction of AT1R and AT2R in, 157-164
- Glucose metabolism  
 and body weight control, effect of HCS plus RVF, 1480-1489  
 and insulin sensitivity  
 in offspring rats, effects of high saturated versus high-CHO diet during pregnancy and lactation, 1319  
 in transgenic rabbits, effect of high LPL activity, 132-138  
 whole-body, *see* Whole-body glucose metabolism
- Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PDase), supramolecular complex with TALase, retrograde trafficking in human neutrophils during pregnancy, 1027-1033
- Glucose production, *see* Endogenous glucose production; Gluconeogenesis
- Glucose tolerance  
 effect of modest lifestyle intervention in obese African Americans, 960-965  
 effects of metformin on, 235-239  
 impaired, and NIDDM, impact of glucagon response on postprandial hyperglycemia in men with, 1168-1173
- Glucose transport  
 and Akt phosphorylation, effect of continually high insulin levels in human myoblasts, 1687-1693  
 basal and insulin-stimulated, in human omental versus SC adipocytes, 781-785  
 and insulin receptor activation, insulin-stimulated, analysis in cultured skeletal muscle cells from obese subjects, 598-603  
 in muscle, and whole-body insulin sensitivity, effect of selective angiotensin II receptor antagonism on hypertensive TG(mREN2)27 rats, 1659-1668

- Glucose transporter 4 (GLUT4)  
 in human omental versus SC adipocytes, 781-785  
 translocation of, effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678
- Glucose turnover, during euglycemic-hyperinsulinemic clamping, effects of FFAs on plasma resistin and insulin resistance, 1144
- Glucose uptake  
 effect of p38 MAP kinase inhibition in insulin-resistant 3T3-L1 adipocytes, 895-901  
 impaired, effect on postexercise glycogen repletion in SM of insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1420-1427  
 and insulin sensitivity in offspring rats, effects of high saturated versus high-CHO diet during pregnancy and lactation, 1319
- Glucose usage, in SM before and after exercise in insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1424-1425
- Glucose utilization, peripheral, and hepatic insulin extraction, effects of FK-614 in alloxan-induced diabetic dogs, 1250-1258
- $\alpha$  (alpha)-glucosidase inhibitors, voglibose and acarbose, effects on postprandial hyperglycemia and subjective abdominal symptoms, 387-390
- GLUT4, *see* Glucose transporter 4
- Glycated (glycosylated) hemoglobin, *see* Hemoglobin A<sub>1c</sub>
- Glycemic control, effect of single versus multiple bouts of exercise in women with NIDDM, 989-994
- Glycerol  
 and nonesterified fatty acids, lactate, triglycerides and hormones after 2-day VLCD, 709  
*see also* Diacylglycerol; Serum triacylglycerols
- Glycerolipid synthesis, and secretion, by primary hepatocytes in culture, relevance of apoE recycling, 1312
- Glycerol kinase (GlyK), and AQP, regulations of, effects of TZDs in OLETF rats, 1282-1289
- Glycerol Ra, after 2-day VLCD, 709
- Glycine betaine, and Hcy and *N,N*-dimethylglycine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
- Glycogenolysis, and glucose production, effect of GH in fasting healthy volunteers, 604-609
- Glycogen repletion, postexercise, effect of impaired glucose uptake in SM of insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1420-1427
- Glycogen synthase fractional velocity, in SM before and after exercise in insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1425
- Glycogen synthesis, and content, in offspring rats, effects of high saturated versus high-CHO diet during pregnancy and lactation, 1319-1320
- GlyK, *see* Glycerol kinase
- G6PDase, *see* Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase
- GPR40 gene, Arg211His polymorphism, contribution to variation of insulin secretory capacity in Japanese men, 296-299
- Growth hormone (GH)  
 altered spontaneous secretion and metabolic clearance in overweight prepubertal and pubertal youth, 1374-1383  
 effect on glucose production and glycogenolysis, in fasting healthy volunteers, 604-609  
 human, *see* Human growth hormone  
 and IGF-1, chronic excess, cardiac and metabolic effects in young adults with pituitary gigantism, 1174-1180  
 and/or sex steroids, effect on whole-body protein turnover in healthy aged men and women, 1162-1167
- Growth hormone deficiency (GHD)  
 carotid artery IMT and lipid profile in, after long-term growth hormone replacement, 321-329  
 leptin responses to insulin administration in children with, 862-865
- Growth hormone replacement, long-term, carotid artery IMT and lipid profile in growth hormone deficiency after, 321-329
- G82S and G1704T polymorphisms of *RAGE* gene, association with microalbuminuria, in Japanese NIDDM patients, 488-491
- G1704T and G82S polymorphisms of *RAGE* gene, association with microalbuminuria, in Japanese NIDDM patients, 488-491
- Gut peripheral signals, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1209-1211
- HAART, *see* Highly active antiretroviral therapy
- HAD, *see* High alcohol dehydrogenase
- 3-HB, *see* 3-Hydroxy-butylate
- HbA<sub>1c</sub>, *see* Hemoglobin A<sub>1c</sub>
- HBP, *see* High blood pressure
- HC, *see* Hypercholesterolemia
- hCG, *see* Human chorionic gonadotropin
- HCHF diet, *see* High-cholesterol and high-fat diet
- HCS, *see* High cyclo (his-pro) content in soy protein hydrolysate
- Hcy, *see* Homocysteine
- HDL, *see* High-density lipoprotein(s)
- HDL-C, *see* High density lipoprotein-cholesterol
- Heart  
 myofibrillar and sarcoplasmic protein synthesis in, effect of long-term alcohol administration on, 212-219  
*see also* entries beginning with element: Card-*Helicobacter pylori* infection, prevalence of, in relation to CRP levels, in subjects with hypoalphalipoproteinemia, 33-37
- Hemodynamic parameters, in chronic blockade of NO synthesis, 483-484
- Hemodynamics, effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340
- Hemoglobin A<sub>1c</sub> (glycated hemoglobin; HbA<sub>1c</sub>)  
 association with circulating APAAs in NIDDM, 188-193  
 endothelial activation and inflammation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389

- Hemostasis, effects of  $\alpha$ -lipoic acid, 817
- Hepatic denervation, effect on glucose and lipid metabolism after liver transplantation in inbred rats, 881-890
- Hepatic enzyme, serum levels, and waist circumference, and birth weight, of 18-year old sons, associations with their father's and mother's BMI, 466-470
- Hepatic fat content, prediction in healthy individuals with normal ALT concentrations, role of hyperinsulinemia, 1566-1570
- Hepatic glucose production, and hyperglycemia, effects of ASO targeted against GCCR in DM mice, 848-855
- Hepatic glucose uptake, unique regulation by fructose, 1191
- Hepatic insulin extraction and peripheral glucose utilization, effects of FK-614 in alloxan-induced diabetic dogs, 1250-1258
- and posthepatic insulin clearance rate, in proportion to insulin resistance, in HIV infection with lipodystrophy, 171-179
- Hepatic insulin sensitivity ( $S_i$ ), *see* Insulin sensitivity, hepatic
- Hepatic lipid content (HLC), inverse correlation with serum adiponectin concentration, in Japanese NIDDM subjects, 775-780
- Hepatic lipids, role in liver adaptations to sucrose and fructose, 1195
- Hepatocytes, mouse, physiological relevance of apoE recycling, 1309-1315
- HepG2 cells, wild-type, mechanism of action of ethanol in down-regulation of 2,6-ST mRNA in, 729-734
- Herpes simplex virus 1 infection, prevalence of, in relation to CRP levels, in subjects with hypoalipoproproteinemia, 33-37
- HF diet, *see* High-fat diet
- HGA, *see* Homogentisic acid
- hGH, *see* Human growth hormone
- High alcohol dehydrogenase (HAD) cells, mechanism of action of ethanol in down-regulation of 2,6-ST mRNA in, 729-734
- High blood pressure (HBP), association with cellular insulin resistance in EBV-transformed lymphoblasts from young Japanese men, 370-375
- High-carbohydrate (CHO) diet effect on postprandial thermogenesis and sympathetic nervous system activity, in boys with recent onset of obesity, 430-438
- and high MUFA diet, TG response to, correlation to variations in plasma apo C-III levels, 1390-1397
- versus high saturated fat diet during pregnancy and lactation, effects on insulin sensitivity in offspring rats, 1316-1322
- High-cholesterol and high-fat (HCHF) diet, LDL apo B production in laboratory opossums exhibiting high and low lipemic responses to, 1075-1081
- High cyclo (his-pro) content in soy protein hydrolysate (HCS), plus RVE, effect on insulin sensitivity and body weight control, 1480-1489
- High-density lipoprotein(s) ( $\alpha$ -lipoprotein; HDL) APF, effects on UC efflux, 1087-1094
- decreased cholesterol efflux mediated by, familial massive tendon xanthomatosis with, 1095-1101
- High-density lipoprotein-cholesterol (HDL-C;  $\alpha$ -lipoprotein-cholesterol) correlation with adiponectin-leptin ratio, in NIDDM, 281-286
- low levels of, *see* Hypoalipoproproteinemia
- serum, *see* Serum high-density lipoprotein-cholesterol
- High-density oligonucleotide microarray analysis, gene expression in insulin-sensitive tissues as determined by, effects of exercise training on hyperglycemia in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, 1571-1581
- High-fat (HF) diet effect of short-term leptin treatment on FA uptake and oxidation in muscle of rats fed with, 1218-1224
- effects on postprandial TGs in primary renal disease, 821-828
- effect on vascular compliance in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1337-1344
- maternal, effect on body composition and metabolism, in male offspring rats, 500-507
- obesity induced by, effect of NO-1886 on expression of UCP3 in skeletal muscle and fat accumulation, 1587-1592
- steatosis induced by, effect of transgenic expression of mutant PPAR  $\gamma$  in liver, 1490-1498
- High-fat ketogenic diet, induces marked changes in fatty acid metabolism despite transient ketosis, 1127-1132
- Highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART), PI-based, effect on thigh SAT gene expression, 561-567
- High methionine diet, effect of rosiglitazone on serum Hcy, smooth muscle proliferation and intimal hyperplasia in Sprague-Dawley rats, 645-652
- High-monounsaturated fatty acid (MUFA) diet, and high-CHO diet, TG response to, correlation to variations in plasma apo C-III levels, 1390-1397
- High saturated fat diet, versus high CHO diet during pregnancy and lactation, effects on insulin sensitivity in offspring rats, 1316-1322
- High-sensitivity C-reactive protein (CRP) association with insulin resistance and cardiovascular autonomic dysfunction, in NIDDM, 552-558
- in patients with NIDDM complicated with hyperlipidemia, effect of low-dose atorvastatin, 1225-1229
- and TNF- $\alpha$  and cardiovascular risk factors before and after weight loss in obese children, 1155-1161
- Hispanic subjects, and non-Hispanic white women, association between C161 $\rightarrow$ T polymorphism in PPAR  $\gamma$  and insulin resistance, 1552-1556
- Histological abnormalities, of pancreas, and dyslipidemia and insulin secretory defects, effects of synthetic PI camostat in genetically obese and diabetic rats, 619-627
- HIV, *see* Human immunodeficiency virus

- HLC, *see* Hepatic lipid content
- HMG-CoA, *see* Hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme A
- HNE, *see*  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated aldehyde, 4-hydroxy-2-nonenal
- HOMA, *see* Homeostasis model assessment
- HOMA<sub>IR</sub>, *see* Homeostasis model assessment insulin resistance
- Homeostasis model assessment (HOMA), spectrum of insulin sensitivity in Korean population, 1644-1651
- Homeostasis model assessment (HOMA)- $\beta$ , relation to CrCl in patients with primary renal disease, 821-828
- Homeostasis model assessment insulin resistance (HOMA<sub>IR</sub>) index
- contribution of *GPR40* gene Arg211His polymorphism on variation of, in Japanese men, 296-299
  - effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340
  - limitation of the validity of, 206-211
  - relation to parameters of body composition in patients with primary renal disease, 821-828
- Homocysteine (Hcy)
- effect of methimazole-induced hypothyroidism, 460-465
  - and glycine betaine and *N,N*-dimethylglycine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
  - and Lp(a) and CRP, levels in PM women, effects of types of HRT, 72-78
  - maximum reduction in ESRD, dose regimen of cobalamin for, 835-840
  - in patients with NIDDM and hypertension, effect of rosiglitazone, 1236-1242
  - plasma, *see* Plasma homocysteine
  - serum, *see* Serum homocysteine
  - see also* S-Adenosylhomocysteine; Hyperhomocysteinemia; Hypohomocysteinemia
- Homogentisic acid (HGA), urinary levels in alkaptonuria patients, effect of nitisinone, 719-728
- Hormone replacement therapy (HRT)
- and postmenopause, effect on serum adiponectin levels, 1610-1614
  - types of, effect on Lp(a), Hcy, and CRP levels, in PM women, 72-78
- Hormones, and nonesterified fatty acids, lactate, glycerol and triglycerides after 2-day VLCD, 709
- HRT, *see* Hormone replacement therapy
- HTN, *see* Hypertension
- Human arterial smooth muscle cells, effects of insulin, glucose, IGF-1, or growth hormone on formation and function of HA receptor CD44 on, 287-295
- Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), for adolescent boys with CDGP versus those with  $\beta$ -thalassemia major, 15-23
- Human growth hormone (hGH)
- correlation to plasma leptin levels, in children with short stature administered with insulin, 862-865
  - and insulin, glucose, or IGF-1, effects on formation and function of HA receptor CD44, on human arterial smooth muscle cells, 287-295
- Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection, with lipodystrophy, hepatic insulin extraction and posthepatic insulin clearance rate in proportion to insulin resistance in, 171-179
- Human liver cell lines, mechanism of action of ethanol in down-regulation of 2,6-ST mRNA in, 729-734
- Hunger, and satiety, effect of pioglitazone on, 24-32
- Hx, *see* Hypoxanthine
- HX531, effect on leptin resistance without increasing plasma leptin level, in KK-A<sup>y</sup> mice under normal dietary conditions, 573-578
- Hyaluronan receptor CD44, formation and function of, effects of insulin, glucose, IGF-1, or growth hormone, on human arterial smooth muscle cells, 287-295
- Hydrochlorothiazide, in targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074
- Hydrocortisone, *see* Cortisol
- 3-Hydroxy-butyrate (3-HB), plasma levels of, effects of HX531 in KK-A<sup>y</sup> mice, 574-576
- Hydroxycobalamin, versus cyanocobalamin, effects on plasma Hcy concentrations in ESRD, 1362-1367
- Hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme A (HMG-CoA) reductase inhibitors, effect on transactivation of human serum *PON1* gene, 142-150
- 1- $\alpha$ -Hydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, versus alendronate, effects on BMD and bone metabolic markers, in PM asthmatic women treated with inhaled corticosteroids, 85-90
- Hyperadiponectinemia, association with thyroid hormone levels in Basedow disease, 1461-1466
- Hyperandrogenism, and menstrual function in female hypoleptinemic lipodystrophic patients, long-term effect of recombinant methionyl human leptin therapy, 255-263
- Hypercapnia, response of protein synthesis to, in rats, 841-847
- Hypercholesterolemia (HC)
- effect of SCH 58235 and high plant sterol-enriched diet on plant sterol absorption and plasma concentrations in WKY rats with, 38-48
  - primary, effects of raloxifene and low-dose simvastatin coadministration on serum lipids in PM women with, 939-946
  - relation to adhesion of monocytes to cultured endothelium in nondiabetic subjects, 1467-1471
  - sensitivity of angiotensin II-induced oxidative burst to fluvastatin in neutrophils of patients with, 1147-1154
  - in Taiwan, caused by mutations in *LDL receptor* gene, 1082-1086
- Hyperglycemia
- after androgen-deprivation therapy for prostate cancer, pioglitazone for, 55-59
  - and hepatic glucose production, effects of ASO targeted against GCCR in DM mice, 848-855
  - in poorly controlled DM, effect on brain glucose concentrations as measured by high-field magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 1008-1013

- Hyperglycemia (continued)  
  postprandial, *see* Postprandial hyperglycemia  
  prevention in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, and gene expression in insulin-sensitive tissues determined by high-density oligonucleotide microarray analysis, effects of exercise training on, 1571-1581
- Hyperhomocysteinemia, experimental, relationship between *S*-adenosylmethionine, *S*-adenosylhomocysteine and asymmetric dimethylarginine, in healthy human subject during, 351-360
- Hyperinsulinemia  
  contributions of oxidative and nonoxidative glucose disposal to, in elderly versus younger men with similar and smaller BMI and waist circumferences, 751-752  
  predicts hepatic fat content in healthy individuals with normal ALT concentrations, 1566-1570  
  prolonged, blood pressure changes and plasma catecholamine levels during, 391-396  
  protein anabolic response to, influence of sex, 1529-1535
- Hyperleptinemia, glucocorticoid-induced, energy consumption in, 876-880
- Hyperlipidemia  
  diet-induced insulin-resistant, association of increased diacylglycerol acyltransferase activity with triglyceride accumulation in tissues of, 403-409  
  NIDDM complicated by, effect of low-dose atorvastatin on circulating MCP-1, 1225-1229  
  types IIa and IIb, comparative study of beneficial effects of pravastatin, atorvastatin and fenofibrate in, 677-681  
  *see also* Hypercholesterolemia
- Hypertension (HTN)  
  and albuminuria, association with circulating APAAs in NIDDM, 188-193  
  association with cellular insulin resistance in EBV-transformed lymphoblasts from young Japanese men, 370-375  
  effect of selective angiotensin II receptor antagonism on whole-body insulin sensitivity and muscle glucose transport in, 1659-1668  
  and insulin resistance, fructose-induced, functional interaction of AT1R and AT2R in, 157-164  
  and NIDDM, effect of rosiglitazone on novel atherosclerotic risk factors in, 1236-1242  
  and obesity and IDDM, levels of sICAM-1, sVCAM-1 and selectins in children and adolescents with, 1020-1026
- Hypertrophy, of RV, and hypoxia-induced anorexia, role in lactate transport and monocarboxylate transporter expression in rat muscle, 634-644
- Hyperuricemia, and alcohol drinking, possible interactions with eNOS among Japanese, 1302-1308
- Hypoadiponectinemia  
  association with arteriosclerosis obliterans and IHD, 653-656  
  caused by chronic blockade of nitric oxide synthesis, 482-487
- Hypoalbuminoproteinemia, CRP levels and prevalence of chronic infections in, 33-37
- Hypofibrinolysis, and thrombophilia in women with miscarriages and RPL, 1346-1347
- Hypoglycemia  
  adrenal or lumbar SNA induced by, effect of captopril on reflex increases, 1679-1686  
  recurrent, effect of combined CRH and glucocorticoid deficiency on counterregulatory responses after, 1259-1265
- Hypogonadism, in adolescent boys with  $\beta$ -thalassemia major, effects of hCG therapy on, 20-22
- Hypohomocysteinemia, experimental, relationship between *S*-adenosylmethionine, *S*-adenosylhomocysteine and asymmetric dimethylarginine, in healthy human subject during, 351-360
- Hypoleptinemic lipodystrophy, hyperandrogenism, menstrual function, and pituitary function in patients, long-term effect of recombinant methionyl human leptin, 255-263
- Hypothalamic neuropeptides, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1207-1209
- Hypothermia, effects on tissue protein synthesis in rats, 841-847
- Hypothyroidism, methimazole-induced, effect on homocysteine concentrations, 460-465
- Hypoxanthine (Hx), urinary excretion and plasma concentrations, influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after repeated sprint exercise in man, 1271-1273
- Hypoxia, anorexia induced by, and RV hypertrophy, role in lactate transport and monocarboxylate transporter expression in rat muscle, 634-644
- IAGTT, *see* Intra-arterial glucose tolerance test
- Ibuprofen, NO-1886, effect on expression of UCP3 in skeletal muscle and fat accumulation in HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592
- ICAM-1 gene, *see* Intercellular adhesion molecule-1 gene
- IDDM, *see* Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus
- Idiopathic short stature (ISS), leptin responses to insulin administration in children with, 862-865
- IGF-1, *see* Insulin-like growth factor-1
- IGFBP-1, *see* Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 1
- IGF-BPs, *see* Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein(s)
- IHD, *see* Ischemic heart disease
- IL-6, *see* Interleukin-6
- IL-8, *see* Interleukin-8
- IMCL, *see* Intramyocellular lipid(s)
- IMGU, *see* Insulin-mediated glucose uptake

- IMT (intimal-media thickness), *see* Carotid artery  
intimal-media thickness (IMT)
- Inflammation  
and activation, endothelial, in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389  
and AT, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1204-1205
- Inflammatory cytokines, effects of diet and/or exercise in postmenopausal NIDDM women, 866-875
- Inflammatory markers, and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479
- Inflammatory responses, in NIDDM with CAD after coronary angioplasty, effect of rosiglitazone on, 590-597
- Inhaled corticosteroids, effects of alendronate on BMD and bone metabolic markers in PM asthmatic women treated with, 85-90
- Inosine, urinary excretion and plasma concentrations, influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after repeated sprint exercise in man, 1271-1273
- Insulin  
concentration of, and FPG after 2-day VLCD, 708  
continually high levels, effect on Akt phosphorylation and glucose transport in human myoblasts, 1687-1693  
effect on VEGF, IL-8, PAI-1, and IL-6 release by human adipocytes, 220-226  
endothelial activation and inflammation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389  
and glucose, IGF-1, or growth hormone, effects on formation and function of HA receptor CD44, on human arterial smooth muscle cells, 287-295  
glucose transport stimulated by, in human omental versus SC adipocytes, 781-785  
hepatic, *see* Hepatic insulin  
long-term and immediate effects of intranasal administration on BP and MSNA, 1356-1361  
and plasma glucose levels during HC induction of hyperleptinemia, 877-878  
plasma leptin responses to, in children with short stature, 862-865  
protein anabolic response to, influence of sex, 1529-1535  
role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1203  
serum, *see* Serum insulin  
STZ-DM fasted rats treated with, effect of impaired glucose uptake on postexercise glycogen repletion in SM, 1420-1427  
subcutaneous versus buccal spray, in IDDM patients, 930-934  
withdrawal of, and VLCD, effect on endogenous glucose production in obese NIDDM, 705-712  
*see also* Diabetes mellitus; Gestational diabetes mellitus; Hyperinsulinemia; Hypoglycemia; Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus; Insulinemia; Insulin-like growth factor-1; Insulin-mediated
- Insulin (continued)  
glucose uptake; Insulin release and secretion; Insulin resistance; Insulin sensitivity; Insulin signaling; Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus; Streptozotocin-induced diabetes mellitus
- Insulin action, in response to endurance training, association with PPAR $\gamma$ 2 Pro12Ala genotype, in men and women, 97-102
- Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (IDDM)  
association with functional polymorphism of Z-DNA-forming motif of promoter of *SLC11A1* gene in Japanese subjects, 628-633  
biokinetics of buccal spray insulin in, 930-934  
and obesity and hypertension, levels of sICAM-1, sVCAM-1 and selectins in children and adolescents with, 1020-1026
- Insulinemia, or sulfonylurea usage, role in weight gain in NIDDM patients, 28-29
- Insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1)  
correlation to plasma leptin levels, in children with short stature administered with insulin, 862-865  
and GH, chronic excess, cardiac and metabolic effects in young adults with pituitary gigantism, 1174-1180  
and IGF-BPs, circulating, genetic regulation of variation in human pedigrees, 975-981  
and insulin, glucose, or growth hormone, effects on formation and function of HA receptor CD44, on human arterial smooth muscle cells, 287-295  
and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479
- Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein(s) (IGF-BPs), and IGF-1, circulating, genetic regulation of variation in human pedigrees, 975-981
- Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 1 (IGFBP-1), altered response to nutritional deprivation in NIDDM, 275-280
- Insulin-mediated glucose uptake (IMGU), relation to excess adiposity as determined by BMI and WC, 1323-1328
- Insulin promoter factor-1 (IPF-1)* gene, contribution of missense mutation to MODY4 in Italian family with NIDDM and GDM, 983-988
- Insulin receptor, effect of continually high insulin levels on Akt phosphorylation and glucose transport in human myoblasts, 1687-1693
- Insulin receptor activation, and glucose transport, insulin-stimulated, analysis in cultured skeletal muscle cells from obese subjects, 598-603
- Insulin receptor substrate (IRS), effect of continually high insulin levels on Akt phosphorylation and glucose transport in human myoblasts, 1687-1693
- Insulin release and secretion  
association with fasting serum nonesterified fatty acids, effect of westernized lifestyle in Japanese men, 713-718

- Insulin release and secretion (continued)  
and sensitivity, relationship to MS at follow-up in women with and without GDM in index pregnancy, 1115-1121  
short-term effects of FAs as influenced by their chain length, spatial configuration and degree of unsaturation, 1329-1336
- Insulin Resistance Atherosclerosis Study, 264-270
- Insulin resistance (IR)  
and adiposity, influence on lipoprotein size and subclass concentrations, 264-270  
and apo C-III bound to apo B-containing lipoproteins, in Cherokee Indian youth, 180-187  
association with C161→T polymorphism in PPAR  $\gamma$  in Hispanic and non-Hispanic white women, 1552-1556  
cellular, in Epstein-Barr virus-transformed lymphoblasts from young insulin-resistant Japanese men, 370-375  
and C-reactive protein, reciprocal association with adipocytokines, in clinically healthy men, 439-444  
effect on intestinal assembly and secretion of apo B48-containing Lp particles in fasting state, 689-697  
effects of metformin on, 235-239  
and glucose uptake, effect of p38 MAP kinase inhibition in 3T3-L1 adipocytes, 895-901  
in HIV infection with lipodystrophy, hepatic insulin extraction and posthepatic insulin clearance rate in proportion to, 171-179  
and hypertension, fructose-induced, functional interaction of AT1R and AT2R in, 157-164  
metformin-diet benefits in women with PCOS and, 113-121  
model of, metabolic responses with ET antagonism in, 735-740  
in MS, ultrasonography in prediction of, 1230-1235  
in NIDDM, *see* Insulin resistance (IR), in NIDDM  
and normal TGs, relation to PH-LPL activity in African Americans, 902-909  
in obesity, *see* Insulin resistance (IR), in obesity  
and plasma resistin, effects of FFAs in awake rats, 1142-1146  
and postprandial TGs in primary renal disease, 821-828  
predicts hepatic fat content in healthy individuals with normal ALT concentrations, 1566-1570  
progression in nondiabetic Zucker rats, age and muscle-type modulated role of intramyocellular lipids in, 522-528  
and serum insulin, glucose response to IVGTT and pancreatic insulin content, effects of camostat, 623  
*see also* Homeostasis model assessment insulin resistance (HOMA<sub>IR</sub>) index
- Insulin resistance (IR), in NIDDM  
and cardiovascular autonomic dysfunction, association with high-sensitivity C-reactive protein, 552-558  
effects of red wine consumption on endothelial function and, 306-313
- Insulin resistance (IR), in NIDDM (continued)  
non-obese Japanese subjects  
relationship to soluble E-selectin, triglycerides, and leptin, 376-380  
relation to TNF- $\alpha$  activity, 1297-1301  
parameters of, correlation with adiponectin-leptin ratio, 281-286
- Insulin resistance (IR), in obesity  
analysis of insulin receptor activation and glucose transport in skeletal muscle cells, 598-603  
relation to high-sensitive CRP, TNF- $\alpha$ , blood pressure and lipids before and after weight loss in children, 1155-1161
- Insulin-resistant hyperlipidemia, diet-induced, association of increased diacylglycerol acyltransferase activity with triglyceride accumulation in tissues of, 403-409
- Insulin secretion, *see* Insulin release and secretion
- Insulin secretory capacity, contribution of *GPR40* gene Arg211His polymorphism on variation of, in Japanese men, 296-299
- Insulin secretory defects, and dyslipidemia and histological abnormalities of pancreas, effects of synthetic PI camostat in genetically obese and diabetic rats, 619-627
- Insulin sensitivity ( $S_i$ )  
and adipocyte plasma membrane fatty acid composition, effects of dietary *trans*-FA on, 240-246  
and adipocytokine levels, effect of pravastatin in healthy nondiabetic patients, 947-951  
and body weight, body fat, adiponectin and inflammatory markers in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479  
and body weight control, effect of RVF containing high cyclo (his-pro), 1480-1489  
effect of short-term leptin treatment on FA uptake and oxidation in muscle of high fat-fed rats, 1218-1224  
hepatic, associated with insulin signaling, effect of ET antagonism in Zucker fatty rats, 1515-1523  
longitudinal measures of, effects of *PPAR* $\gamma$ 2 Pro12Ala polymorphism in African Americans and whites, 910-917  
in offspring rats, effects of high saturated fat versus high-CHO diet during pregnancy and lactation, 1316-1322  
postprandial, modifying effect of vagal nerve stimulation on, 579-583  
and secretion, relationship to MS at follow-up in women with and without GDM in index pregnancy, 1115-1121  
SM, effect of 2-day VLED in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678  
spectrum of, in Korean population, 1644-1651  
in transgenic rabbits, effect of high LPL activity on, 132-138  
whole-body, *see* Whole-body insulin sensitivity ( $S_i$ )

- Insulin sensitivity indices (ISI), of glucose and free fatty acid metabolism, in relation to serum lipids, in obese children and adolescents, 397-402
- Insulin signaling  
   hepatic insulin sensitivity associated with, effect of ET antagonism in Zucker fatty rats, 1515-1523  
   PI3K, inhibition leads to decreased insulin-stimulated adiponectin secretion from 3T3-L1 adipocytes, 1636-1643
- Insulin signaling proteins, in male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 500-507
- Insulin therapy, effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on, 1669-1678
- Insulin tolerance test (ITT), plasma leptin responses to, in children with short stature, 862-865
- Intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (ICAM-1), *see* Soluble intercellular adhesion molecule-1
- Intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (ICAM-1) gene*, K469E polymorphism of, association with plasma fibrinogen level in NIDDM, 381-386
- Interleukin-6 (IL-6)  
   and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479  
   release by human adipocytes, effect of insulin on, 220-226  
   serum, *see* Serum interleukin-6 (IL-6)
- Interleukin-8 (IL-8), release by human adipocytes, effect of insulin on, 220-226
- Intestinal absorption, in hypercholesterolemic wild-type Kyoto rats, effect of SCH 58235 and high plant sterol-enriched diet on, 38-48
- Intimal hyperplasia, and serum Hcy and smooth muscle proliferation, effect of rosiglitazone in high methionine-fed Sprague-Dawley rats, 645-652
- Intimal-media thickness (IMT), *see* Carotid artery intimal-media thickness (IMT)
- Intra-arterial glucose tolerance test (IAGTT), effects of soy-rich diet and stevioside in NIDDM rats, 1185
- Intracellular triglycerides (TGs) content, in skeletal muscle and liver, inverse correlation with serum adiponectin concentration, in Japanese NIDDM subjects, 775-780
- Intramyocellular lipid(s) (IMCL), age and muscle-type modulated role in insulin resistance progression, in nondiabetic Zucker rats, 522-528
- Intranasal administration, insulin, long-term and immediate effects on BP and MSNA, 1356-1361
- Intrarenal blood flow, and role of NO in diabetic rats, 788-792
- Intravenous glucose tolerance test (IVGTT), glucose response to, and serum insulin, IR and pancreatic insulin content, effects of camostat, 623
- In vitro neutrophil oxidative burst, effects of propylthiouracil and thiamazole, 300-305
- IPF-1 gene*, *see* *Insulin promoter factor-1 gene*
- IR, *see* Insulin resistance
- Iron loading, effect on cholesterol accumulation and macrophage scavenger receptor I expression in THP-1 mononuclear phagocytes, 453-459
- IRS, *see* Insulin receptor substrate
- Ischemic heart disease (IHD), and arteriosclerosis obliterans, association with hypoadiponectinemia, 653-656
- ISI, *see* Insulin sensitivity indices
- Isoenergetic protein ingestion, versus CHO supplementation, combined with resistance training, effect on muscle fiber size and muscle strength, 151-156
- Isotopomer spectral analysis, of cholesterol synthesis intermediates, in patients with cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis, 335-344
- ISS, *see* Idiopathic short stature
- Italian subjects, with NIDDM  
   and GDM, *IPF-1/MODY4* gene missense mutation, 983-988  
   genetic linkage of glucagon receptor gene, 786-787
- ITT, *see* Insulin tolerance test
- IVGTT, *see* Intravenous glucose tolerance test
- Japanese Americans, *see* Race and ethnicity
- Japanese NIDDM subjects  
   association of microalbuminuria with G1704T and G82S polymorphisms of *RAGE* gene, 488-491  
   inverse correlation between serum adiponectin concentration and HLC, 775-780  
   men, association between serum DHEAS levels and NIDDM progression, 669-676  
   non-obese  
     soluble E-selectin, leptin, triglycerides, and insulin resistance, 376-380  
     three measures of TNF- $\alpha$  and insulin resistance, 1297-1301
- Japanese subjects  
   association between functional polymorphism of Z-DNA-forming motif of promoter of *SLC11A1* gene and IDDM, 628-633
- men  
   cellular insulin resistance in Epstein-Barr virus-transformed lymphoblasts obtained from, 370-375  
   contribution of *GPR40* gene Arg211His polymorphism on variation of insulin secretory capacity, 296-299  
   effect of westernized lifestyle on the association between fasting serum nonesterified fatty acids and insulin secretion in, 713-718
- NIDDM, *see* Japanese NIDDM subjects
- nonobese, effects of thorough mastication on postprandial plasma glucose concentrations, 1593-1599
- possible interactions of eNOS genotype with alcohol drinking and walking time for high serum uric acid levels among, 1302-1308

- JNK activation, mediators of, hepatic stress in response to fructose metabolism, 1194
- K469E polymorphism, of *ICAM-1* gene, association with plasma fibrinogen level in NIDDM, 381-386
- Ketone bodies, metabolism in lean versus obese women, 1542-1545
- Ketosis, transient, classic high-fat ketogenic diet induces marked changes in fatty acid metabolism in rats in absence of, 1127-1132
- Kidney function, effects of chronic chromium picolinate treatment in uninephrectomized rats, 1243-1249
- Korea, limitation of the validity of HOMA of insulin resistance in, 206-211
- Korean subjects  
 apparently healthy men, relationship between normal WBC count and cardiorespiratory fitness, 1448-1452  
 spectrum of insulin sensitivity in, 1644-1651  
 women  
 association of circulating OPG with age, WHR, serum TC, and LDL-C levels in, 49-54  
 postmenopausal, association among serum ferritin, ALT levels and MS in, 1510-1514
- LA, *see* Alpha ( $\alpha$ )-lipoic acid
- Lactate, *see* Blood lactate; Lactic acid
- Lactate dehydrogenase isoforms, and monocarboxylate transporter expression, role of hypoxia-induced anorexia and RV hypertrophy in rat muscle, 634-644
- Lactate transport  
 during exercise in NIDDM postmenopausal women, 1105  
 and monocarboxylate transporter expression, role of hypoxia-induced anorexia and RV hypertrophy in rat muscle, 634-644
- Lactation, and pregnancy, high saturated fat versus high CHO diet during, effects on insulin sensitivity in offspring rats, 1316-1322
- Lactic acid, and nonesterified fatty acids, glycerol, triglycerides and hormones after 2-day VLCD, 709
- Lanreotide Autogel, phar-macokinetics and population phar-macodynamic analysis, 1276-1281
- LBW, *see* Low birth weight
- LDL, *see* Low-density lipoprotein(s)
- LDL-C, *see* Low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol
- Lean subjects, *see entries beginning with terms:*  
 Non-obese subjects
- Leptin  
 association with urinary isoprostane in Japanese Americans, 194-199  
 and circulating IGFs, genetic regulation of variation in human pedigrees, 975-981  
 effect on lipogenic enzyme gene expression through modification of SREBP-1c gene expression in WAT of aging rats, 1041-1047  
 effect of pravastatin in healthy nondiabetic patients, 947-951
- Leptin (continued)  
 long-term effects of recombinant human leptin on hyperandrogenism, menstrual function, and pituitary function in hypoleptinemic lipodystrophic patients, 255-263  
 plasma, *see* Plasma leptin  
 and plasma cortisol levels, during HC induction of hyperleptinemia, 878  
 relationship to soluble E-selectin, triglycerides, and insulin resistance, in nonobese Japanese with NIDDM, 376-380  
 role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1205-1206  
 short-term treatment, effect on FA uptake and oxidation in muscle of high fat-fed rats, 1218-1224  
 sTNF-R, BMI, adiponectin and serum lipid profile in nonobese Japanese NIDDM patients, 1297-1301  
 TNF- $\alpha$ -associated expression of, in dimethylnitrosamine and bile duct ligation-induced liver cirrhosis, 445-452
- Leptin-adiponectin ratio, correlation with parameters of insulin resistance, in NIDDM, 281-286
- Lifestyle  
 changes, effect on insulin action in obese African Americans, 960-965  
 westernized, effect on the association between fasting serum nonesterified fatty acids and insulin secretion in Japanese men, 713-718
- Linoleic acid, effects on vascular reactivity in healthy adult rats, 1600-1609
- $\alpha$ -Linolenic acid, systematic review and meta-analysis of impact on selected arrhythmia outcomes in animal models, 1557-1565
- Lipemic responses, to HCHF diet, LDL apo B production in laboratory opossums exhibiting high and low, 1075-1081
- Lipid(s)  
 blood, *see* Blood lipids  
 elevated concentrations of, effect on human SM gene expression, 952-959  
 and fatty acids, hepatic, physiological relevance of apoE recycling in primary mouse hepatocytes, 1311-1312  
 and glucose, comparison of immediate response to meals enriched with *cis*- or *trans*-FAs in overweight individuals with differing FABP2 genotype, 1652-1658  
 and glucose metabolism after liver transplantation in inbred rats, 881-890  
 plasma, *see* Plasma lipids  
 relation to high-sensitive CRP, TNF- $\alpha$ , blood pressure and insulin resistance before and after weight loss in obese children, 1155-1161  
 serum, *see* Serum lipids  
*see also entries beginning with element: Lip- and specific lipids*
- Lipid disorders clinic patients, Hcy, glycine betaine, and *N,N*-dimethylglycine in, 1-14

- Lipid-lipoprotein profile, according to apo E genotype, 1016
- Lipid-lowering drugs, comparative study of beneficial effects of pravastatin, atorvastatin and fenofibrate in types IIa and IIb hyperlipidemia patients, 677-681
- Lipid metabolism, liver, of male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 500-507
- Lipid oxidation rates  
and glucose after 2-day VLCD, 709  
in whole body lipolysis, 496
- Lipid profile  
beneficial effects of pravastatin, atorvastatin and fenofibrate in types IIa and IIb hyperlipidemia patients, 677-681  
and carotid artery IMT, in adults with growth hormone deficiency after long-term growth hormone replacement, 321-329  
relationship to soluble E-selectin, leptin, and insulin resistance, in nonobese Japanese with NIDDM, 376-380  
serum, *see* Serum lipid profile
- Lipid synthesis, and insulin sensitivity in offspring rats, effects of high saturated versus high-CHO diet during pregnancy and lactation, 1319
- Lipodystrophy  
HIV infection with, hepatic insulin extraction and posthepatic insulin clearance rate in proportion to insulin resistance in, 171-179  
hypoleptinemic, hyperandrogenism, menstrual function, and pituitary function in patients, long-term effect of recombinant methionyl human leptin, 255-263
- Lipogenic enzyme, gene expression, effect of leptin through modification of SREBP-1c gene expression in WAT of aging rats, 1041-1047
- $\alpha$  (alpha)-Lipoic acid (LA), supplementation with, effects on exercise-induced blood coagulation activation, 815-820
- Lipolysis, whole body, resting and terbutaline-stimulated, effect of sex and  $\beta_2$  adrenergic receptor haplotype on, 492-499
- Lipolytic pathways, dependent on ANP and adrenergic receptor, differential regulation in human SAT, 122-131
- Lipoprotein (Lp)  
atherogenic subfraction profile in preeclamptic women with and without high TGs, 1504-1509  
concentration, particle size, and subclass concentration, influence of insulin resistance and adiposity on, 264-270  
containing apo B, and insulin resistance in Cherokee Indian youth, 180-187  
containing apo B48, intestinal assembly and secretion in fasting state, 689-697  
effects of raloxifene and low-dose simvastatin coadministration in PM women with primary hypercholesterolemia, 939-946
- Lipoprotein (Lp) (continued)  
influence on whole-blood viscosity at multiple shear rates, 764-768  
*see also* High-density lipoprotein; Lipoprotein(a); Lipoprotein lipase; Low-density lipoprotein
- Lipoprotein(a) [Lp(a)]  
and baseline LDL-C and *ApoAII* polymorphism of *LDL-receptor* gene, influence on LDL-C response to pravastatin, 741-747  
levels in PM women, effects of types of HRT, 72-78  
in patients with NIDDM and hypertension, effect of rosiglitazone, 1236-1242  
plasma, *see* Plasma lipoprotein(a)
- Lipoprotein lipase (LPL)  
complete deletion, effects of DAG administration on serum TAGs in patient homozygous for, 67-71  
high activity of, effect on insulin sensitivity in transgenic rabbits, 132-138  
postheparin, *see* Postheparin-lipoprotein lipase  
preheparin serum, *see* Preheparin serum lipoprotein lipase (LPL)  
S447X variant, effect on postprandial apo B-48 clearance, 1499-1503
- Lipoprotein lipase (LPL) activator, NO-1886 (ibrolipim), effect on expression of UCP3 in skeletal muscle and fat accumulation in HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592
- Lipoprotein (Lp)-lipid profile, serum, and CHO intake and nutrient intake ratios, effects of beef versus soy-based food supplements in older men who perform RT, 769-774
- Liver  
adaptations to sucrose and fructose, 1189-1201  
effects of chronic ethanol feeding on activities and RSRs of various sialidases in, 1056-1064  
gene expression in, and hyperglycemia prevention in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, effects of exercise training on, 1571-1581  
transgenic expression of mutant PPAR  $\gamma$  in, effects on fasting-induced and HF diet-induced steatosis in mice, 1490-1498  
*see also entries beginning with element: Hepat- and specific conditions*
- Liver cirrhosis, dimethylnitrosamine and bile duct ligation-induced, TNF- $\alpha$ -associated leptin expression in, 445-452
- Liver function, improvement in NIDDM patients treated with thiazolidinediones, 529-532
- Liver lipid metabolism, of male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 500-507
- Liver transplantation, glucose and lipid metabolism after, in inbred rats, 881-890
- Liver weight, effects of treatment of ASO against GCCR, 853
- LMS, *see* Lysosomal membrane sialidase
- L-NAME, *see* L- $\omega$ -Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester

- Long-term administration, of synthetic PI camostat, effects on dyslipidemia, insulin secretory defects and histological abnormalities of pancreas in genetically obese and diabetic rats, 619-627
- Long-term effects  
 of alcohol administration on synthesis of myofibrillar and sarcoplasmic proteins in heart, 212-219  
 of early exposure to GH and IGF-1 excess on cardiovascular and metabolic parameters in young adults with pituitary gigantism, 1174-1180  
 and immediate effects of intranasal administration of insulin on BP and MSNA, 1356-1361  
 of recombinant methionyl human leptin therapy on hyperandrogenism, menstrual function, and pituitary function in hypoleptinemic lipodystrophic patients, 255-263
- Long-term growth hormone replacement, carotid artery IMT and lipid profile in growth hormone deficiency after, 321-329
- Low back pain, as somatic marker of depression, S1:41-42
- Low birth weight (LBW), susceptibility to diabetogenic effects of prolonged FFA exposure in young men with, 1398-1406
- Low-density lipoprotein(s) ( $\beta$ -lipoprotein; LDL)  
 apo B production in laboratory opossums exhibiting high and low lipemic responses to dietary cholesterol and fat, 1075-1081  
 atherogenicity of, effect of weight loss associated with reduced intake of CHO in premenopausal women, 1133-1141  
 metabolism, effect of iron loading in THP-1 mononuclear phagocytes, 453-459  
 oxidation, and plasma antioxidant capacity in men after short-term cranberry juice consumption, 856-861  
 size and subclasses of, as markers of clinically apparent and non-apparent atherosclerosis in NIDDM, 227-234  
 uptake in human lymphocytes, influence of cyclosporine, 1620-1625
- Low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol ( $\beta$ -lipoprotein-cholesterol; LDL-C)  
 association with circulating OPG in healthy Korean women, 49-54  
 concentrations, influence of apo E genotype on reliability of Friedewald formula in estimation of, 1014-1019  
 response to pravastatin, influence of baseline LDL-C, Lp(a) and *AvaII* polymorphism of *LDL-receptor* gene, 741-747  
 serum, *see* Serum low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol
- Low-density lipoprotein (LDL) receptor gene*  
*AvaII* polymorphism of, and baseline LDL-C and Lp(a), influence on LDL-C response to pravastatin, 741-747  
 mutations of, as cause of hypercholesterolemia in Taiwan, 1082-1086
- Low-dose atorvastatin, effect on circulating MCP-1 in patients with NIDDM complicated by hyperlipidemia, 1225-1229
- Lp, *see* Lipoprotein  
 Lp(a), *see* Lipoprotein(a)  
 LPL, *see* Lipoprotein lipase  
 L-selectin, *see* Soluble L-selectin
- Lumbar sympathetic nerve activity (SNA), hypoglycemia-induced, effect of captopril on reflex increases in, 1679-1686
- Lung, fibrinogen metabolism in, 271-274
- Lymphoblasts, Epstein-Barr virus-transformed, cellular insulin resistance in, 370-375
- Lymphocytes, human, influence of cyclosporine on LDL uptake in, 1620-1625
- Lysosomal membrane sialidase (LMS), activities and RSRs in rat liver, effects of chronic ethanol feeding, 1056-1064
- Macronutrient consumption, during HC induction of hyperleptinemia, 878
- Macrophage scavenger receptor I, expression of, and cholesterol accumulation, effect of iron loading in THP-1 mononuclear phagocytes, 453-459
- Magnetic resonance spectroscopy, high-field, measurement of brain glucose concentrations in poorly controlled DM, 1008-1013
- Major depressive disorder (MDD; unipolar depression)  
 abdominal AT and serum levels of prothrombic factors in younger, premenopausal women with, 918-924  
 genetic influences on susceptibility to, S1:16-19  
 genetics and genomics, S1:11  
 linkage analysis, S1:11-12  
 overlap with bipolar depression, S1:11
- Malaria, glucose production and plasma adiponectin in, 60-66
- Malnutrition, and nonthyroidal illness syndrome after stroke, 699-704
- Malondialdehyde (MDA), plasma levels, effects of  $\alpha$ -lipoic acid, 817-818
- Massive tendon xanthomatosis, familial, with decreased HDL-mediated cholesterol efflux, 1095-1101
- Mastication, thorough, effects on postprandial plasma glucose concentrations in nonobese Japanese subjects, 1593-1599
- Maturity-onset diabetes of the young 4 (MODY4), contribution of *IPF-1* gene missense mutation to, in Italian family with NIDDM and GDM, 983-988
- MCP-1, *see* Monocyte chemoattractant protein-1
- MCR, *see* Metabolic clearance rate
- MCTs, *see* Medium chain triacylglycerols
- MDA, *see* Malondialdehyde
- MDD, *see* Major depressive disorder
- Meals, *see* Diet
- Medical illness, association with psychiatric illness, S1:53-54

- Medium chain triacylglycerols (MCTs), effects of dietary DAG on, in patient with LPL deletion, 67-71
- Melanin-concentrating hormone, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1208
- Men
- apparently healthy Korean, *see* Korean subjects
  - contribution of age and declining androgen levels to features of MS in, 1034-1040
  - Japanese, *see* Japanese NIDDM subjects;
  - Japanese subjects
  - middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary, effects of exercise at moderate and hard intensity on substrate oxidation, 1411-1419
  - with NIDDM and impaired glucose tolerance, impact of glucagon response on postprandial hyperglycemia, 1168-1173
  - plasma antioxidant capacity and OxLDL levels in, after cranberry juice consumption, 856-861
  - and women, healthy aged, effects of GH and/or sex steroids on whole-body protein turnover, 1162-1167
  - see also* Sex
- Menopause
- and depression, S1:51
  - and HRT, effect on serum adiponectin levels, 1610-1614
- Menstrual function, and hyperandrogenism, in female hypoleptinemic lipodystrophic patients, long-term effect of recombinant methionyl human leptin therapy, 255-263
- Mental illness, association with somatic disorders, S1:53-54
- Mesenteric adipose tissue, accumulation, and UCP3
- expression in skeletal muscle, effect of NO-1886 on HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592
- Mesenteric fatty tissue weight, effects of HX531 in KK-A<sup>y</sup> mice, 574-576
- Messenger ribonucleic acid (mRNA)
- adipocyte expression in thigh SAT, effect of PI-based HAART, 561-567
  - expression in insulin-sensitive tissues determined by high-density oligonucleotide microarray analysis and hyperglycemia prevention in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, effects of exercise training on, 1571-1581
  - expression of adiponectin receptor 1 in obese (fa/fa) and lean Zucker rats, 998
  - expression of lipogenic enzyme, effect of leptin through modification of SREBP-1c gene expression in WAT of aging rats, 1041-1047
  - expression of PPARs in obese (fa/fa) and lean Zucker rats, 999
  - hepatic expression of enzymes, effect of apoE recycling, 1312-1313
  - of mutant PPAR  $\gamma$ , effect of transgenic expression in liver on fasting-induced and HF diet-induced steatosis, 1490-1498
  - SM gene expression, effect of elevated lipid concentrations, 952-959
- Messenger ribonucleic acid (mRNA) (continued)
- UCP3 expression in skeletal muscle, and fat accumulation, effect of NO-1886 on HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592
- MET, *see* Metformin
- Metabolic clearance rate (MCR), and spontaneous secretion, of GH in overweight youth, pubertal alterations in, 1374-1383
- Metabolic genes, substrate availability and transcriptional regulation in human SM during recovery from exercise, 1048-1055
- Metabolic parameters
- relationship to fasting plasma ghrelin in children and adolescents, 925-929
  - relationship to serum resistin level, among healthy subjects, 471-475
- Metabolic syndrome (insulin resistance syndrome; MS; syndrome X)
- association with lower serum free thyroxine levels in Chinese population, 1524-1528
  - association with low levels of adiponectin, 476-481
  - features of, contribution of age and declining androgen levels in men with, 1034-1040
  - at follow-up in women with and without GDM in index pregnancy, 1115-1121
  - and NIDDM, preventive effects of soy-based diet supplemented with stevioside in development of, 1181-1188
  - and obesity, development into NIDDM and CV disease, sex difference in subjects with normal glucose metabolism, 800-808
  - prevalence of, contribution of oral glucose tolerance test in, 542-547
  - relation to adhesion of monocytes to cultured endothelium in nondiabetic subjects, 1467-1471
  - relation to serum ferritin and ALT levels in Korean postmenopausal women, 1510-1514
  - targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with, 1065-1074
  - and visceral fat, ultrasonography for evaluation of, 1230-1235
- Metformin (dimethylguanidine; Glucophage; MET)
- and diet, benefits in women with PCOS and IR, 113-121
  - effect on intracellular production of ROS in aortic ECs, 829-834
  - effects on glucose tolerance, insulin resistance, beta cell function, and sTNFR levels, 235-239
  - and rosiglitazone, effects on plasma concentrations of resistin, in NIDDM, 314-320
  - in targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074
- Methimazole, hypothyroidism induced by, effect on homocysteine concentrations, 460-465
- Metronidazole, effect on serum lipids and colonic microflora, 103-112
- MI, *see* Myocardial infarction

- Microalbuminuria, association with G1704T and G82S polymorphisms of *RAGE* gene, in Japanese NIDDM patients, 488-491
- Middle-aged men  
 father's BMI, associations with 18-year-old son's waist circumferences, birth weight, and serum hepatic enzyme levels, 466-470  
 and young athletes versus sedentary men, effects of exercise at moderate and hard intensity on substrate oxidation, 1411-1419
- Middle-aged women, mother's BMI, associations with 18-year-old son's waist circumferences, birth weight, and serum hepatic enzyme levels, 466-470
- Miscarriage, sporadic, etiologies, role of *factor V Leiden* gene mutation, high factor VIII and high PAI activity, 1345-1349
- Missense mutation, of *IPF-I* gene, contribution to MODY4 in Italian family with NIDDM and GDM, 983-988
- MODY4, *see* Maturity-onset diabetes of the young 4
- Monoamines, neurobiological basis of depression, S1:25-26
- Monocarboxylate transporter, expression, and lactate transport, role of hypoxia-induced anorexia and RV hypertrophy in rat muscle, 634-644
- Monocarboxylate transporter 1, during exercise in NIDDM postmenopausal women, 1105
- Monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 (MCP-1)  
 circulating, *see* Circulating monocyte chemoattractant protein-1  
 plasma, *see* Plasma monocyte chemoattractant protein-1
- Monocytes, adhesion to cultured endothelium, relation to hypercholesterolemia and MS in nondiabetic subjects, 1467-1471
- Mononuclear phagocytes, THP-1, effect of iron loading on cholesterol accumulation and macrophage scavenger receptor I expression in, 453-459
- Mood disorders, relation to glucocorticoids and depression, S1:20-23
- mRNA, *see* Messenger ribonucleic acid
- MS, *see* Metabolic syndrome
- MSNA, *see* Muscular sympathetic nervous activity
- Muscle, effect of short-term leptin treatment on FA uptake and oxidation in high fat-fed rats, 1218-1224
- Muscle fiber  
 size, effect of resistance training combined with timed protein ingestion on, 151-156  
 type of intramyocellular lipids, role in progression of insulin resistance in nondiabetic Zucker rats, 522-528
- Muscle glucose transport, and whole-body insulin sensitivity, effect of selective angiotensin II receptor antagonism on hypertensive TG(mREN2)27 rats, 1659-1668
- Muscle hypertrophy, effect of resistance training combined with timed protein ingestion on, 151-156
- Muscle metabolites, before and after exercise in insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1424
- Muscle strength, effect of resistance training combined with timed protein ingestion on, 151-156
- Muscular sympathetic nervous activity (MSNA), long-term and immediate effects of intranasal administration of insulin, 1356-1361
- Mutation(s)  
 of *factor V Leiden* gene, and high factor VIII and high PAI activity, etiologies for sporadic miscarriage, 1345-1349  
 in *LDL receptor* gene as cause of hypercholesterolemia in Taiwan, 1082-1086  
 of *SLC25A13*, variant clinical courses of 2 patients with neonatal intrahepatic cholestasis with, 1615-1619
- Myoblasts, human, effect of continually high insulin levels on Akt phosphorylation and glucose transport in, 1687-1693
- Myocardial infarction (MI), risk of, association with *APOA1* variant (Val153 greater than Met), 1632-1635
- Myocardial proteins, synthesis of, effect of long-term alcohol administration on, 212-219
- Myocardial substrate selection, influence of calcium-induced workload transitions and fatty acid supply on, 410-420
- Myocardial workload, calcium-induced, and fatty acid supply, influence on myocardial substrate selection, 410-420
- Myocytes, cardiac, effect of elevated glucose on protein synthesis in, 1453-1460
- Myofibrillar proteins, myocardial synthesis of, effect of long-term alcohol administration on, 212-219
- NADPH, *see* Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate
- Native Americans, apo C-III bound to apo B-containing lipoproteins and insulin resistance in Cherokee Indian youth, 180-187
- Neck pain, as somatic marker of depression, S1:41-42
- NEFAs (nonesterified fatty acids), *see* Free fatty acids
- Neonatal intrahepatic cholestasis, 2 patients with novel mutation of *SLC25A13*, variant clinical courses, 1615-1619
- Nephrectomy, effects of chronic chromium treatment in uninephrectomized rats, 1243-1249
- Neurobiology, of depression, monoamines, glucocorticoids and aminergic receptors in, S1:25-26
- Neuropeptide Y/agouti-related protein, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1207-1208
- Neurosurgery, and depression, S1:28-32
- Neurotransmission, locus for gene-based susceptibility to MDD, S1:17
- Neutrophils  
 angiotensin II-stimulated oxidative burst in, effect of fluvastatin in hypercholesterolemic patients, 1147-1154

## Neutrophils (continued)

- human, TALase-G6PDase supramolecular complex undergoes retrograde trafficking during pregnancy in, 1027-1033
- in vitro oxidative burst, effects of propylthiouracil and thiamazole, 300-305
- Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NADPH) oxidase, role in ROS inhibition by MET, 829-834
- Nicotinic receptors, functional, in pancreatic  $\beta$  cells, 247-254
- NIDDM, *see* Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus
- Nitisinone, effect on urinary HGA levels in patients with alkaptonuria, 719-728
- Nitric oxide metabolites (NOx), *see* Plasma nitric oxide metabolites
- Nitric oxide (NO), role of, and intrarenal blood flow distribution in diabetic rats, 788-792
- Nitric oxide (NO) production, effects of red wine consumption on, in NIDDM, 306-313
- Nitric oxide (NO) synthesis, chronic blockade of, resulting in hypoadiponectinemia, 482-487
- L*- $\omega$ -Nitro-*L*-arginine methyl ester (L-NAME), effect on regional RBF in diabetic rats, 788-792
- N,N*-Dimethylglycine, and Hcy, and glycine betaine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
- NO, *see* Nitric oxide
- NO-1886 (ibrolipim), effect on expression of UCP3 in skeletal muscle and fat accumulation on HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592
- Nondiabetic subjects
  - healthy, effect of pravastatin on S<sub>i</sub> and adipocytokine levels in, 947-951
  - with MS, targeting CV risk in, 1065-1074
  - overweight, influence of nutrients on cardiac autonomic function, 1290-1296
  - relation of hypercholesterolemia and MS to adhesion of monocytes to cultured endothelium in, 1467-1471
  - Zucker rats, age and muscle-type modulated role of intramyocellular lipids in insulin resistance progression, 522-528
- Nonesterified fatty acids (free fatty acids; NEFAs)
  - effects on plasma resistin and insulin resistance in awake rats, 1142-1146
  - elevated concentrations of, effect on human SM gene expression, 952-959
  - and fasting serum TGs and cholesterol, effects of camostat, 623
  - and glucose metabolism, insulin sensitivity indices of, in relation to serum lipids, in obese children and adolescents, 397-402
  - and lactate, glycerol, triglycerides and hormones after 2-day VLCD, 709
  - prolonged exposure, susceptibility of young, LBW men to diabetogenic effects of, 1398-1406
  - see also* Fasting serum free fatty acids

## Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM; type 2 diabetes mellitus)

- altered response of IGFBP-1 to nutritional deprivation in, 275-280
- apparent and non-apparent atherosclerosis in, LDL size and subclasses as markers of, 227-234
- association of albuminuria and hypertension with circulating APAAs in, 188-193
- association of high-sensitivity C-reactive protein with cardiovascular autonomic dysfunction and insulin resistance in, 552-558
- association between high serum pentosidine concentrations and arterial stiffness and thickness in, 345-350
- association between K469E polymorphism of *ICAM-1* gene and plasma fibrinogen in, 381-386
- association of plasma Hcy with serum IL-6 and CP levels in, 809-814
- with CAD after coronary angioplasty, effect of rosiglitazone on clinical inflammatory responses in, 590-597
- complicated by hyperlipidemia, effect of low-dose atorvastatin on circulating MCP-1, 1225-1229
- correlation between adiponectin-leptin ratio and parameters of insulin resistance in, 281-286
- and CV disease, development from obesity and MS, sex difference in subjects with normal glucose metabolism, 800-808
- effect of single versus multiple bouts of exercise in women with, 989-994
- effects of red wine consumption on insulin resistance and endothelial function in, 306-313
- effects of rosiglitazone and metformin on plasma resistin levels in, 314-320
- effects of treatment with TZDs on liver function parameters in, 529-532
- hyperglycemia prevention and gene expression in insulin-sensitive tissues determined by high-density oligonucleotide microarray analysis, effects of exercise training on, 1571-1581
- and hypertension, effect of rosiglitazone on novel atherosclerotic risk factors in, 1236-1242
- and impaired glucose tolerance, impact of glucagon response on postprandial hyperglycemia in men with, 1168-1173
- in Italian subjects, *see* Italian subjects, with NIDDM
- in Japanese subjects, *see* Japanese NIDDM subjects
- and MS, preventive effects of soy-based diet supplemented with stevioside in development of, 1181-1188
- with obesity, *see* Obesity, NIDDM with
- PM women with, androgen excess as contributor to CV risk profile, 1626-1631
- in postmenopausal women, *see* Postmenopausal women, with NIDDM

- Non–insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM; type 2 diabetes mellitus) (continued)  
 role of insulinemia or sulfonylurea usage in weight gain in patients with, 28-29
- Non–insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM; type 2 diabetes mellitus) microangiopathy, association with serum levels of AGEs and, 1002-1007
- Non–insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM; type 2 diabetes mellitus) nephropathy  
 regional RBF distribution and role of NO in, 788-792  
 and retinopathy, association with serum levels of AGEs, 1002-1007
- Non–insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM; type 2 diabetes mellitus) retinopathy, and nephropathy, association with serum levels of AGEs, 1002-1007
- Non–insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM; type 2 diabetes mellitus) with obesity  
 effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678
- Non-obese (lean) subjects  
 eNOS content in AT of African American and white American women, 1368-1373  
 Japanese, effects of thorough mastication on postprandial plasma glucose concentrations, 1593-1599  
 Japanese NIDDM patients, three measures of TNF- $\alpha$  and insulin resistance in nonobese Japanese NIDDM patients, 1297-1301  
 and obese (fa/fa) Zucker rats, physiologic difference concerning adiponectin, 995-1001  
 versus obese women, ketone body metabolism in, 1542-1545
- Nonthyroidal illness syndrome (NTIS)  
 and malnutrition after stroke, 699-704  
 and PCM, effect on disability improvement after stroke, 702
- Normal glucose metabolism, development of NIDDM and CV disease from obesity and MS in subjects with, 800-808
- Normal triglycerides (TGs), and IR, relation to PH-LPL activity in African Americans, 902-909
- NOx, *see* Plasma nitric oxide metabolites
- NTIS, *see* Nonthyroidal illness syndrome
- Nutrient intake ratios, and serum Lp-lipid profile and CHO intake, effects of beef versus soy-based food supplements in older men who perform RT, 769-774
- Nutrients, influence on cardiac autonomic function in nondiabetic overweight subjects, 1290-1296
- Nutritional deprivation, in NIDDM, altered response of insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 1 to, 275-280
- Nutritional status, effect of dysphagia on, 701
- OA, *see* Oleic acid
- Obesity  
 in African Americans, effect of modest weight loss on insulin action, 960-965  
 children, high-sensitive CRP, TNF- $\alpha$  and cardiovascular risk factors before and after weight loss in, 1155-1161
- Obesity (continued)  
 comparison of immediate response to meals enriched with *cis*- or *trans*-FAs in individuals with differing FABP2 genotype, 1652-1658  
 current knowledge in neurophysiologic modulation of, 1202-1217  
 dietary, phenotype-based treatment of, differential effects of fenofibrate, 421-429  
 effect on TGF  $\beta$ 1 release by human AT, 1546-1551  
 effects of aerobic exercise training on insulin sensitivity, body weight, body fat, adiponectin and inflammatory markers, 1472-1479  
 eNOS content in AT of African American and white American women, 1368-1373  
 HF diet-induced, effect of NO-1886 on expression of UCP3 in skeletal muscle and fat accumulation, 1587-1592  
 and hypertension and IDDM, levels of sICAM-1, sVCAM-1 and selectins in children and adolescents with, 1020-1026  
 insulin sensitivity indices of glucose and free fatty acid metabolism, in relation to serum lipids in, 397-402  
 versus lean women, ketone body metabolism in, 1542-1545  
 and MS, development into NIDDM and CV disease, sex difference in subjects with normal glucose metabolism, 800-808  
 nondiabetic subjects with, influence of nutrients on cardiac autonomic function, 1290-1296  
 obese (fa/fa) and lean Zucker rats, physiologic difference concerning adiponectin, 995-1001  
 prepubertal  
 and pubertal youth, altered spontaneous secretion and metabolic clearance of GH in, 1374-1383  
 Turkish children, endothelial activation and inflammation in, 1384-1389  
 recent onset of, effect of high-carbohydrate meal on postprandial thermogenesis and sympathetic nervous system activity in boys with, 430-438  
 severe, impaired response of cardiac ANS to glucose load in, 966-974  
 skeletal muscle cell IR in, analysis of insulin receptor activation and glucose transport, 598-603
- Obesity, NIDDM with  
 effect of VLCD and withdrawal of blood glucose-lowering therapies on endogenous glucose production in, 705-712  
 effects of synthetic PI camostat on dyslipidemia, insulin secretory defects and histological abnormalities of pancreas in, 619-627
- Offspring, body composition and metabolism of, effect of high-fat fed maternal rats, 500-507
- OGTT, *see* Oral glucose tolerance test
- Oil, containing MCTs, effects of dietary DAG on, in patient with LPL deletion, 67-71

- OKG, *see* Ornithine  $\alpha$ -ketoglutarate
- Older (elderly) subjects  
 suicide in, S1:43  
 underdiagnosis and undertreatment of subsyndromal depression in, S1:39-44  
 versus younger men with similar and smaller BMI and waist circumferences, oxidative and nonoxidative glucose disposal in, 748-755
- Oleic acid (OA)  
 effects on vascular reactivity in healthy adult rats, 1600-1609  
 exogenous, effect on intestinal assembly and secretion of apo B48-containing Lp particles in fasting state, 695
- OLETF, *see* Otsuka Long-Evans Tokushima Fatty
- Omega ( $\omega$ )-3 fatty acids (FAs), systematic review and meta-analysis of impact on selected arrhythmia outcomes in animal models, 1557-1565
- Omental adipocytes, versus SC adipocytes, basal and insulin-stimulated glucose transport, 781-785
- OPG, *see* Osteoprotegerin
- Opossums, exhibiting high and low lipemic responses to dietary cholesterol and fat, LDL apo B production in, 1075-1081
- Oral glucose tolerance test (OGTT)  
 contribution in prevalence of subjects with metabolic syndrome, 542-547  
 endurance training-induced changes in insulin response to, association with PPAR $\gamma$ 2 Pro12Ala genotype, in men and women, 97-102  
 of male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 500-507
- Oral synthetic estrogen, versus transdermal natural estrogen, effect on Lp(a), Hcy, and CRP levels in PM women, 72-78
- Orexin, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1208
- Orlistat, in targeting CV risk in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074
- Ornithine  $\alpha$ -ketoglutarate (OKG), metabolism in healthy rat in postabsorptive state, 1108-1114
- Osteoprotegerin (OPG)  
 circulating, *see* Circulating osteoprotegerin  
 plasma, *see* Plasma osteoprotegerin
- Otsuka Long-Evans Tokushima Fatty (OLETF), rats, effects of TZDs on regulations of AQP and GlyK in, 1282-1289
- Overweight, *see* Obesity
- Oxidase, NADPH, role in ROS inhibition by MET, 829-834
- Oxidation, and uptake of FA, effect of short-term leptin treatment in muscle of high fat-fed rats, 1218-1224
- Oxidation, CHO  
 of combined glucose and sucrose ingestion during exercise, 610-618  
 during human walking, 793-799
- Oxidative burst  
 angiotensin II-induced, sensitivity to fluvastatin in neutrophils of hypercholesterolemic patients, 1147-1154  
 of neutrophil, in vitro, effects of propylthiouracil and thiamazole, 300-305
- Oxidative stress  
 in Japanese Americans, protective effect of adiponectin against, 194-199  
 role in liver adaptations to sucrose and fructose, 1195
- Oxidized low density-lipoprotein (OxLDL), and plasma antioxidant capacity in men after short-term cranberry juice consumption, 856-861
- OxLDL, *see* Oxidized low density-lipoprotein
- PAI, *see* Plasminogen activator inhibitor
- PAI-1, *see* Plasminogen activator inhibitor-1
- Palmitate  
 chain length, spatial configuration and degree of unsaturation, dose-dependent effects on glucagon secretion, 1329-1336  
 metabolism, effect of short-term leptin treatment on FA uptake and oxidation in muscle of high fat-fed rats, 1222
- PAMBA, *see* *p*-aminomethylbenzoic acid
- p*-Aminomethylbenzoic acid (PAMBA), effect of aromatic ring-containing drugs on carnitine biosynthesis, 1582-1586
- Pancreas, histological abnormalities of, and dyslipidemia and insulin secretory defects, effects of synthetic PI camostat in genetically obese and diabetic rats, 619-627
- Pancreatic beta cells, *see* Beta ( $\beta$ ) cells
- Pancreatic insulin content, and serum insulin, glucose response to IVGTT and IR, effects of camostat, 623
- Paraoxonase 1 (PON1)* gene, human serum, effect of pitavastatin on transactivation of, 142-150
- Parasympathetic dysfunction (PSD), cardiac, relation to nutrient intake in nondiabetic overweight subjects, 1290-1296
- P12A variant, in PPAR  $\gamma$ , association with insulin resistance in Hispanic and non-Hispanic white women, 1552-1556
- PCM, *see* Protein-energy malnutrition
- PCOS, *see* Polycystic ovary syndrome
- PCs, *see* Phosphatidylcholines
- PDK4, *see* Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase 4
- Pedigree, human, genetic regulation of variation of circulating IGF-1, IGF-BPs and leptin in, 975-981
- Pentosidine, high serum concentrations, association with arterial stiffness and thickness, in NIDDM, 345-350
- Peptide YY, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1210
- Percutaneous coronary intervention, NIDDM subjects with CAD after, effect of rosiglitazone on clinical inflammatory responses in, 590-597

- Peripheral nervous system, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1209
- Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor(s) (PPARs), expression in obese (fa/fa) and lean Zucker rats, 999
- Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\gamma$  (PPAR  $\gamma$ ) C161→T polymorphism, association with insulin resistance in Hispanic and non-Hispanic white women, 1552-1556
- mutant, effect of transgenic expression in liver on fasting-induced and HF diet-induced steatosis in mice, 1490-1498
- Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\gamma$  (PPAR  $\gamma$ ) agonist
- FK-614, effects on peripheral glucose utilization and hepatic insulin extraction in alloxan-induced diabetic dogs, 1250-1258
- rosiglitazone, effect on clinical inflammatory responses in NIDDM with CAD after coronary angioplasty, 590-597
- Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\gamma$ 2 (PPAR $\gamma$ 2)* gene, Pro12Ala polymorphism of, inverse effects on measures of adiposity over 15 years in African Americans and whites, 910-917
- Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$ 2 (PPAR $\gamma$ 2) Pro12Ala genotype, association with endurance training-induced changes in insulin response to oral glucose, in men and women, 97-102
- Pharmacodynamic analysis, and pharmacokinetics of lanreotide Autogel, 1276-1281
- Pharmacokinetics, and population pharmacodynamic analysis of lanreotide Autogel, 1276-1281
- Phenotype-based treatment, of dietary obesity, differential effects of fenofibrate, 421-429
- Phenylketonuria (PKU), effect of diet on plasma adiponectin concentrations, endothelial dysfunction and atherogenesis in patients with, 1350-1355
- Phosphatidylcholines (PCs), in free form, cholesterol efflux in the presence of, 1091
- Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase (PI3K)
- activation of, and protein synthesis in cultured cardiac myocytes, effect of elevated glucose, 1453-1460
- effect of continually high insulin levels on Akt phosphorylation and glucose transport in human myoblasts, 1687-1693
- signaling pathway, inhibition leads to decreased insulin-stimulated adiponectin secretion from 3T3-L1 adipocytes, 1636-1643
- Physical stress, serum cortisol responses to, effect of corticotropin supplementation, 657-668
- Physiologic difference, between obese (fa/fa) and lean Zucker rats concerning adiponectin, 995-1001
- Phytosterols (PS), and very long chain fatty acids (policosanols), effects on plasma lipid levels and cholesterol biosynthesis, 508-814
- PI3K, *see* Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase
- Pioglitazone
- effect on body composition and EE, 24-32
- effect on plasma adiponectin, in chronic blockade of NO synthesis, 482-487
- for hyperglycemia after androgen-deprivation therapy for prostate cancer, 55-59
- PIs, *see* Protease inhibitors
- Pitavastatin, effect on transactivation of human serum *PON1* gene, 142-150
- Pituitary function, in male and female hypoleptinemic lipodystrophic patients, long-term effect of recombinant methionyl human leptin therapy on, 255-263
- Pituitary gigantism, cardiac and metabolic effects of chronic GH and IGF-1 excess in young adults with, 1174-1180
- PKB/Akt, *see* Protein kinase B
- PKU, *see* Phenylketonuria
- Plant sterols, absorption and plasma concentrations of, in HC, effect of SCH 58235 and high plant sterol-enriched diet on, 38-48
- Plasma adipocytokines, relationship to body fat, in end-stage renal disease, 330-334
- Plasma adiponectin
- in chronic blockade of NO synthesis, 482-487
- and glucose production, in patients infected with *Plasmodium falciparum*, 60-66
- increased in poorly controlled patients with phenylketonuria normalize with strict diet, 1350-1355
- physiologic difference between obese (fa/fa) and lean Zucker rats concerning, 995-1001
- reciprocal association with insulin resistance and C-reactive protein, in clinically healthy men, 439-444
- relationship to body fat, in end-stage renal disease, 330-334
- Plasma alanine aminotransferase (ALT), effects of ASO targeted against GCCR, 853
- Plasma alkaline phosphatase (ALP), effects of ASO targeted against GCCR, 853
- Plasma antioxidant capacity, and OxLDL levels in men after short-term cranberry juice consumption, 856-861
- Plasma apolipoprotein C-III (apo C-III), variations in levels of, correlation to TG response to high MUFA diet and high-CHO diet, 1390-1397
- Plasma aspartate aminotransferase (AST), effects of ASO targeted against GCCR, 853
- Plasma carnitine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
- Plasma catecholamine, and blood pressure changes during prolonged hyperinsulinemia, 391-396
- Plasma cholesterol (C)
- effects of soy-rich diet and stevioside in NIDDM rats, 1186
- Plasma corticosteroid-binding globulin (CBG), effect on circulating adiponectin-cortisol relationship, in men and women, 584-589

- Plasma corticosterone, effects of ASO targeted against GCCR, 853
- Plasma corticotropin, effects of ASO targeted against GCCR, 853
- Plasma cortisol, and leptin levels, during HC induction of hyperleptinemia, 878
- Plasma C-reactive protein (CRP), in NIDDM with CAD after coronary angioplasty, effect of rosiglitazone, 590-597
- Plasma dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate (DHEA-S), declining levels, and age, contribution to features of MS in men, 1034-1040
- Plasma epinephrine, at rest and during exercise in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1416
- Plasma estradiol, insulin and glucose, in obese and lean African American and white American women, 1370-1371
- Plasma fibrinogen  
association with K469E polymorphism of *ICAM-1* gene, in NIDDM, 381-386  
and other coronary risk factors, 165-170  
in patients with NIDDM complicated with hyperlipidemia, effect of low-dose atorvastatin, 1225-1229
- Plasma ghrelin  
effects of FFAs during euglycemic-hyperinsulinemic clamping, 1144  
fasting, relationship to metabolic parameters in children and adolescents, 925-929
- Plasma glucagon, effects of ASO targeted against GCCR, 853
- Plasma glucose  
estradiol and insulin in obese and lean African American and white American women, 1370-1371  
fasting, *see* Fasting plasma glucose  
immediate and long-term effects of intranasal insulin administration, 1359  
and insulin levels in HC induction of hyperleptinemia, 877-878  
levels before and after exercise in insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1424  
postprandial, *see* Postprandial plasma glucose  
at rest and during exercise in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1416
- Plasma glycine betaine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
- Plasma high-density lipoprotein-cholesterol (HDL-C), sex-specific effect of *APOA1* variant (Val153 > Met), 1632-1635
- Plasma homocysteine (Hcy)  
association with serum IL-6 and CP levels in NIDDM patients, 809-814  
concentrations in ESRD, effects of hydroxycobalamin versus cyanocobalamin, 1362-1367  
in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
- Plasma homogentisic acid (HGA), in alkaptonuria patients, effect of nitisinone on, 722
- Plasma hormones, and substrates at rest and during exercise in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1416
- Plasma 3-hydroxy-butylate (3-HB), effects of HX531 in KK-A<sup>y</sup> mice, 574-576
- Plasma hypoxanthine (Hx), influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after repeated sprint exercise in man, 1271-1272
- Plasma inosine, influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after repeated sprint exercise in man, 1271-1272
- Plasma insulin  
changes in concentration, cardiac ANS response to glucose load in severe obesity, 966-974  
effect of modest lifestyle intervention in obese African Americans, 960-965  
in elderly versus younger men with similar and smaller BMI and waist circumferences, contributions of oxidative and nonoxidative glucose disposal, 748-755  
and estradiol and glucose, in obese and lean African American and white American women, 1370-1371  
levels before and after exercise in insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1424  
at rest and during exercise in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1416
- Plasma insulin immunoreactivity, effect of vagal nerve stimulation, 581
- Plasma lactic acid  
levels before and after exercise in insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1424  
at rest and during exercise in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1416
- Plasma leptin  
in children with short stature, effect of insulin administration, 862-865  
and leptin resistance, effect of HX531 in KK-A<sup>y</sup> mice under normal dietary conditions, 573-578
- Plasma lipids, and cholesterol biosynthesis, effects of very long chain fatty acids (policosanols) and phytosterols, 508-814
- Plasma lipoprotein(a) [Lp(a)], metabolism of apolipoproteins (a) and B-100 within, 361-369
- Plasma low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol (LDL-C), relation to monocyte adhesion to cultured endothelium in nondiabetic subjects, 1467-1471
- Plasma malondialdehyde (MDA), levels, effects of  $\alpha$ -lipoic acid, 817-818
- Plasma membrane sialidase (PMS), activities and RSRs in rat liver, effects of chronic ethanol feeding, 1056-1064
- Plasma monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 (MCP-1), in NIDDM with CAD after coronary angioplasty, effect of rosiglitazone, 590-597

- Plasma nitric oxide metabolites (NOx), effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340-1341
- Plasma *N,N*-dimethylglycine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14
- Plasma osteoprotegerin (OPG), and (s)RANKL, effect of endurance running on, 935-938
- Plasma plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 (PAI-1), levels in patients with NIDDM complicated with hyperlipidemia, effect of low-dose atorvastatin, 1225-1229
- Plasma resistin  
effects of rosiglitazone and metformin on, in NIDDM, 314-320  
and insulin resistance, effects of FFAs in awake rats, 1142-1146
- Plasma substrates, and hormones at rest and during exercise in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1416
- Plasma testosterone, declining levels, and age, contribution to features of MS in men, 1034-1040
- Plasma total homocysteine (tHcy), maximum reduction in ESRD, dose regimen of cobalamin for, 835-840
- Plasma triglyceride(s) (TGs)  
correlation with DNA variants in *apo A5* gene in Chinese, 568-572  
effects of soy-rich diet and stevioside in NIDDM rats, 1186  
role in pathophysiologic subsets of preeclampsia, 1504-1509
- Plasma tyrosine, after nitisinone treatment of alkaptonuria patients, 722-723
- Plasma uric acid, influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after repeated sprint exercise in man, 1271-1272
- Plasminogen activator inhibitor (PAI), high activity, and *factor V Leiden* gene mutation and high factor VIII, etiologies for sporadic miscarriage, 1345-1349
- Plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 (PAI-1)  
plasma, *see* Plasma plasminogen activator inhibitor-1  
release by human adipocytes, effect of insulin on, 220-226  
serum, *see* Serum plasminogen activator inhibitor-1
- Plasmodium falciparum* infection, glucose production and plasma adiponectin in, 60-66
- PMS, *see* Plasma membrane sialidase
- PM women, *see* Postmenopausal women
- Policosanols, and phytosterols, effects on plasma lipid levels and cholesterol biosynthesis, 508-814
- Polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS), and IR, metformin and diet benefits in women with, 113-121
- Polymorphism  
Arg211His, of *GPR40* gene, contribution to variation of insulin secretory capacity in Japanese men, 296-299  
*AvaII*, of *LDL-receptor* gene, and baseline LDL-C and Lp(a), influence on LDL-C response to pravastatin, 741-747
- Polymorphism (continued)  
C161→T, in PPAR  $\gamma$ , association with insulin resistance in Hispanic and non-Hispanic white women, 1552-1556  
functional, of Z-DNA-forming motif of promoter of *SLC11A1* gene, association with IDDM in Japanese, 628-633  
G82S and G1704T, of *RAGE* gene, association with microalbuminuria, in Japanese NIDDM patients, 488-491  
K469E, of *ICAM-1* gene, association with plasma fibrinogen level in NIDDM, 381-386  
Pro12Ala, of *PPAR $\gamma$ 2* gene, inverse effects on measures of adiposity over 15 years in African Americans and whites, 910-917  
single nucleotide, *see* Single nucleotide polymorphisms  
*PON1*, *see* *Paraoxonase 1*
- Population pharmacodynamic analysis, and pharmacokinetics of lanreotide Autogel, 1276-1281
- Postabsorptive state, OKG metabolism in healthy rat in, 1108-1114
- Postheparin-lipoprotein lipase (PH-LPL), activity of, relation to IR and normal TGs in African Americans, 902-909
- Posthepatic insulin clearance rate, and hepatic insulin extraction, in proportion to insulin resistance, in HIV infection with lipodystrophy, 171-179
- Postmenopausal (PM) women  
asthmatic, treated with inhaled corticosteroids, effects of alendronate on BMD and bone metabolic markers in, 85-90  
effect of HRT on serum adiponectin levels, 1610-1614  
effects of types of HRT on Lp(a), Hcy, and CRP levels in, 72-78  
Korean, association among serum ferritin, ALT levels and MS in, 1510-1514  
with primary hypercholesterolemia, effects of raloxifene and low-dose simvastatin coadministration on serum lipids, 939-946
- Postmenopausal (PM) women, with NIDDM  
androgen excess as contributor to CV risk profile, 1626-1631  
effects of diet and/or exercise on adipocytokine and inflammatory cytokine levels in, 866-875  
relationship between blood lactate concentration and substrate utilization during exercise in, 1102-1107
- Postprandial apolipoprotein B-48 clearance, effect of LPL S447X variant, 1499-1503
- Postprandial control, of EGP, effects of repaglinide and repaglinide on, 79-84
- Postprandial hyperglycemia  
impact of glucagon response in men with impaired glucose tolerance and NIDDM, 1168-1173

- Postprandial hyperglycemia (continued)  
and subjective abdominal symptoms, effects of voglibose and acarbose on, 387-390
- Postprandial insulin sensitivity ( $S_i$ ), modifying effect of vagal nerve stimulation on, 579-583
- Postprandial lipemia (lipidemia), dose-response effect of resistance exercise, 756-763
- Postprandial (PP) glucose, and lipids, comparison of immediate response to meals enriched with *cis*- or *trans*-FAs in overweight individuals with differing FABP2 genotype, 1652-1658
- Postprandial (PP) lipids, and glucose, comparison of immediate response to meals enriched with *cis*- or *trans*-FAs in overweight individuals with differing FABP2 genotype, 1652-1658
- Postprandial (PP) plasma glucose, effects of thorough mastication in nonobese Japanese subjects, 1593-1599
- Postprandial thermogenesis, and sympathetic nervous system activity, in boys with recent onset of obesity, effect of high-carbohydrate meal, 430-438
- Postprandial triglycerides (TGs), and IR in primary renal disease, 821-828
- POWER study, *see* Premenopause, Osteopenia/Osteoporosis, Women, Alendronate, Depression study
- PPAR  $\gamma$ , *see* Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\gamma$
- PPAR  $\gamma 2$ , *see* Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma 2$
- PPARs, *see* Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors
- Pravastatin  
and atorvastatin and fenofibrate, comparative study of beneficial effects in types IIa and IIb hyperlipidemia patients, 677-681  
effect on  $S_i$  and adipocytokine levels in healthy nondiabetic patients, 947-951  
LDL-C response to, influence of baseline LDL-C, Lp(a) and *AvaII* polymorphism of *LDL-receptor* gene, 741-747
- Preeclampsia, atherogenic lipoprotein subfraction profile in preeclamptic women with and without high TGs, 1504-1509
- Pregnancy  
depression during, S1:50  
and lactation, high saturated fat versus high CHO diet during, effects on insulin sensitivity in offspring rats, 1316-1322  
MS at follow-up in women with and without GDM, 1115-1121  
TALase-G6PDase supramolecular complex undergoes retrograde trafficking in human neutrophils during, 1027-1033
- Preheparin serum lipoprotein lipase (LPL), correlation with adiponectin-leptin ratio, in NIDDM, 281-286
- Premenopausal women  
versus PM women, effect of HRT on serum adiponectin levels, 1610-1614
- Premenopausal women (continued)  
younger, with MDD, abdominal AT and serum levels of prothrombic factors in, 918-924
- Premenopause, Osteopenia/Osteoporosis, Women, Alendronate, Depression (POWER) study, 918-924
- Premenstrual syndrome, and premenstrual dysphoric disorder, S1:49-50
- Prepubertal boys, racial difference in circulating SHBG levels in, 91-96
- Prevalence  
of chronic infections, in relation to CRP levels, in subjects with hypoalbuminoproteinemia, 33-37  
of metabolic syndrome, contribution of impaired glucose tolerance test in, 542-547  
of premenstrual syndrome and premenstrual dysphoric disorder, S1:49
- Primary hypercholesterolemia, effects of raloxifene and low-dose simvastatin coadministration on serum lipids in PM women with, 939-946
- Primary renal disease, role of CrCl and body composition in development of IR in, 821-828
- Pro12Ala polymorphism, of *PPAR $\gamma 2$*  gene, inverse effects on measures of adiposity over 15 years in African Americans and whites, 910-917
- Prolactin-releasing peptide, role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1209
- Proliferative retinopathy, association with circulating APAAs in NIDDM, 188-193
- Prolonged hyperinsulinemia, blood pressure changes and plasma catecholamine levels during, 391-396
- Propylthiouracil, and thiamazole, effects on in vitro neutrophil oxidative burst, 300-305
- Prostate cancer, hyperglycemia after androgen-deprivation therapy for, and effect of pioglitazone, 55-59
- Protease inhibitors (PIs)  
HAART based on, effect on thigh SAT gene expression, 561-567  
synthetic, effects on dyslipidemia, insulin secretory defects and histological abnormalities of pancreas in genetically obese and diabetic rats, 619-627
- Protein, *see* Dietary protein
- Protein anabolism, in response to insulin, influence of sex, 1529-1535
- Protein-energy malnutrition (PCM)  
effect on thyroid hormonal parameters after stroke, 701-702  
and nonthyroidal illness syndrome after stroke, 699-704  
and NTIS, effect on disability improvement after stroke, 702
- Protein kinase B (PKB/Akt), activity, and protein synthesis in cultured cardiac myocytes, effect of elevated glucose, 1453-1460

- Protein supplementation, combined with resistance training, effect on muscle fiber size and muscle strength, 151-156
- Protein synthesis  
of myofibrillar and sarcoplasmic proteins in heart, effect of long-term alcohol administration on, 212-219  
response to hypercapnia in rats, 841-847
- Prothrombic factors, serum levels, and abdominal AT in younger, premenopausal women with MDD, 918-924
- PS, *see* Phytosterols
- PSD, *see* Parasympathetic dysfunction
- P-selectin, *see* soluble P-selectin
- Psychiatric illness, association with medical illness, S1:53-54
- Psychosis, postpartum, S1:51
- P33T allele, *IPF-1* gene missense mutation in Italian family with NIDDM and GDM, 983-988
- Puerariae radix*, effect on bone loss in castrated male mice, 1536-1541
- Pulmonary vessel endothelium, role in fibrinogen metabolism, 271-274
- Purine loss, urinary, after repeated sprint exercise in man, influence of allopurinol, 1269-1275
- Pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase 4 (PDK4), gene expression in SM, effects of elevated lipid concentrations, 952-959
- Quadriceps muscle, of male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 500-507
- Quantitative Insulin Sensitivity Check Index (QUICKI)  
effect of pravastatin on  $S_i$  in healthy nondiabetic patients, 947-951  
spectrum of insulin sensitivity in Korean population, 1644-1651
- QUICKI, *see* Quantitative Insulin Sensitivity Check Index
- Race and ethnicity  
association of low levels of adiponectin with metabolic syndrome, 476-481  
effect of modest weight loss on insulin action in obese African Americans, 960-965  
effect of westernized lifestyle on the association between fasting serum nonesterified fatty acids and insulin secretion in Japanese American men, 713-718  
eNOS content in AT of obese and lean African Americans and white American women, 1368-1373  
inverse effects of *PPAR* $\gamma$ 2 Pro12Ala polymorphism on longitudinal measures of adiposity in African Americans and whites, 910-917  
protective effect of adiponectin against oxidative stress in Japanese Americans, 194-199  
in relation to circulating SHBG levels in prepubertal boys, 91-96  
*see also* Hispanic subjects; Italian subjects; Japanese subjects; Korean subjects; Turkish subjects
- Race and ethnicity, insulin resistance and apo C-III bound to apo B-containing lipoproteins in Cherokee Indian youth, 180-187  
association with C161?T polymorphism in *PPAR*  $\gamma$  in Hispanic and non-Hispanic white women, 1552-1556  
relationship to PH-LPL activity and normal TGs in African Americans, 902-909
- RAGE* gene, G1704T and G82S polymorphisms of, association with microalbuminuria, in Japanese NIDDM patients, 488-491
- Raloxifene, and low-dose simvastatin, effects of coadministration on serum lipids in PM women with primary hypercholesterolemia, 939-946
- Rapamycin, p38 inhibitor, effect on glucose uptake in insulin-resistant 3T3-L1 adipocytes, 895-901
- Raw vegetable food (RVF), containing high cyclo (his-pro), effect on insulin sensitivity and body weight control, 1480-1489
- RBF, *see* Renal blood flow
- Reactive oxygen species (ROS), intracellular production in aortic ECs, effect of metformin, 829-834
- Recombinant methionyl human leptin therapy, long-term effect on hyperandrogenism, menstrual function, and pituitary function in hypoleptinemic lipodystrophic patients, 255-263
- Recovery, from exercise, substrate availability and transcriptional regulation of metabolic genes in human SM during, 1048-1055
- Rectal temperature, effects of HX531 in KK- $A^y$  mice, 574-576
- Recurrent pregnancy loss (RPL), and miscarriages, thrombophilia and hypofibrinolysis in women with, 1346-1347
- Red wine consumption, effects on insulin resistance and endothelial function in NIDDM, 306-313
- Reflex increases, in adrenal or lumbar SNA induced by hypoglycemia, effect of captopril, 1679-1686
- Relative synthetic rates (RSRs), and activities of various sialidases in rat liver, effects of chronic ethanol feeding, 1056-1064
- Renal blood flow (RBF), regional, and role of NO in diabetic rats, 788-792
- Renal disease, role of CrCl and body composition in development of IR in, 821-828
- Repaglinide, and gliclazide, effects on postprandial control of EGP, 79-84
- Reproductive mood disorders, in women, S1:49-51
- Resistance training (RT)  
combined with timed ingestion of protein, effect on muscle fiber size and muscle strength, 151-156  
dose-response effect on postprandial lipemia, 756-763  
older men who perform, effects of beef versus soy-based food supplements on serum Lp-lipid profile, CHO intake and nutrient intake ratios in, 769-774

- Resistin  
  plasma, *see* Plasma resistin  
  role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1206  
  serum, *see* Serum resistin
- Respiratory mitochondrial chain, role in ROS inhibition by MET, 829-834
- Retinoid X receptor antagonist, HX531, effect on leptin resistance without increasing plasma leptin level, in KK-A<sup>y</sup> mice under normal dietary conditions, 573-578
- Retinopathy  
  proliferative, association with circulating APAAs in NIDDM, 188-193  
  *see also* Non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus retinopathy
- Retrograde trafficking, of TALase-G6PDase supramolecular complex, in human neutrophils during pregnancy, 1027-1033
- Right ventricle (RV) hypertrophy, and hypoxia-induced anorexia, role in lactate transport and monocarboxylate transporter expression in rat muscle, 634-644
- Risk  
  for CAD, association with circulating sCD44, 139-141  
  *see also* Risk, for CV disease
- Risk, for CV disease  
  association with abdominal AT and serum levels of prothrombic factors in younger, premenopausal women with MDD, 918-924  
  and high-sensitive CRP and TNF- $\alpha$  before and after weight loss in obese children, 1155-1161  
  of MS, relation to serum ferritin and ALT levels in Korean postmenopausal women, 1510-1514  
  relation to serum adiponectin levels, 1610-1614  
  role of androgen excess in postmenopausal women with NIDDM, 1626-1631  
  targeting in nondiabetic patients with MS, 1065-1074
- Risk factors, for CAD, and fibrinogen plasma concentration, 165-170
- ROS, *see* Reactive oxygen species
- Rosiglitazone (RSG)  
  effect on clinical inflammatory responses in NIDDM with CAD after coronary angioplasty, 590-597  
  effect on novel atherosclerotic risk factors in patients with NIDDM and hypertension, 1236-1242  
  effect on serum Hcy levels, smooth muscle proliferation and intimal hyperplasia, in high methionine-fed Sprague-Dawley rats, 645-652  
  effects on regulations of AQP and GlyK in OLETF rats, 1282-1289  
  and metformin, effects on plasma concentrations of resistin, in NIDDM, 314-320
- RPL, *see* Recurrent pregnancy loss
- R155P mutation, in *ALADIN* gene, and Allgrove syndrome, diagnosis of adrenal insufficiency in patient with, 200-205
- RSG, *see* Rosiglitazone
- RT, *see* Resistance training
- Running, endurance, effects on plasma OPG and (s)RANKL, 935-938
- RVF, *see* Raw vegetable food
- SA, *see* Stearic acid
- Sarcoplasmic proteins, myocardial synthesis of, effect of long-term alcohol administration on, 212-219
- SAT, *see* Subcutaneous adipose tissue
- Satiety, and hunger, effect of pioglitazone on, 24-32
- Saturated fatty acid(s) (SFA), versus dietary *trans*-FA, effects on adipocyte plasma membrane fatty acid composition and insulin sensitivity, 240-246
- sCD44, *see* Soluble CD44
- SCH 58235, and high-plant-sterol diet, effects on plant sterol absorption and plasma concentrations in hypercholesterolemic WKY rats, 38-48
- Sedentary subjects, versus middle-aged men and young athletes, effects of exercise at moderate and hard intensity on substrate oxidation, 1411-1419
- Selectins, *see specific selectins*
- Serotonin, role in premenstrual syndrome and premenstrual dysphoric disorder, S1:50
- Serotonin-uptake gene, and stress and MDD, S1:17-18
- Sertoli cells, cultured, metabolism of amino acids by, 515-521
- Serum adiponectin  
  association with arteriosclerosis obliterans and IHD, 653-656  
  effect of postmenopause and HRT on, 1610-1614  
  effect of thyroid hormone in Basedow disease, 1461-1466  
  inverse correlation with HLC, in Japanese NIDDM subjects, 775-780
- Serum advanced glycation end products (AGEs), association with NIDDM retinopathy and nephropathy, 1002-1007
- Serum cortisol  
  relation to adiponectin, effect of CBG in men and women, 584-589  
  responses to physical stress, effect of cortitrol supplementation, 657-668
- Serum dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate (DHEAS), association with NIDDM progression in Japanese men, 669-676
- Serum factor VIII (fVIII), and abdominal AT in younger premenopausal women with MDD, 918-924
- Serum ferritin, relation to ALT levels and MS in Korean postmenopausal women, 1510-1514
- Serum free thyroxine, lower levels, association with MS in Chinese population, 1524-1528
- Serum glucose, relation to ACP<sub>1</sub> genotype in healthy adult subjects, 891-894

- Serum hepatic enzyme, and waist circumference, and birth weight, of 18-year old sons, associations with their father's and mother's BMI, 466-470
- Serum high-density lipoprotein-cholesterol (HDL-C), effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340
- Serum homocysteine (Hcy), and smooth muscle proliferation and intimal hyperplasia, effect of rosiglitazone in high methionine-fed Sprague-Dawley rats, 645-652
- Serum insulin  
effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340  
and glucose response to IVGTT, insulin resistance, and pancreatic insulin content, effects of camostat, 623
- Serum interleukin-6 (IL-6), and CP levels, association with plasma Hcy in NIDDM patients, 809-814
- Serum leptin, TNF- $\alpha$ -associated expression of, in dimethylnitrosamine and bile duct ligation-induced liver cirrhosis, 445-452
- Serum lipid profile  
relationship to soluble E-selectin, leptin, and insulin resistance, in nonobese Japanese with NIDDM, 376-380  
sTNF-R, BMI, leptin and adiponectin in nonobese Japanese NIDDM patients, 1297-1301
- Serum lipids  
and colonic microflora, effect of antibiotics on, 103-112  
effects of raloxifene and low-dose simvastatin coadministration in PM women with primary hypercholesterolemia, 939-946  
physiological relevance of apoE recycling in primary mouse hepatocytes, 1311  
in relation to insulin sensitivity indices of glucose and free fatty acid metabolism, in obese children and adolescents, 397-402
- Serum lipoprotein lipase (LPL), preheparin, correlation with adiponectin-leptin ratio, in NIDDM, 281-286
- Serum low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol (LDL-C), effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340
- Serum *paraoxonase 1* (PON1) gene, effect of pitavastatin on transactivation of, 142-150
- Serum pentosidine, association with arterial stiffness and thickness, in NIDDM, 345-350
- Serum plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 (PAI-1), and abdominal AT in younger premenopausal women with MDD, 918-924
- Serum prothrombic factors, and abdominal AT in younger, premenopausal women with MDD, 918-924
- Serum resistin, relationship to anthropometric and metabolic parameters, among healthy subjects, 471-475
- Serum total cholesterol (TC)  
association with circulating OPG in healthy Korean women, 49-54  
effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340
- Serum triacylglycerols (TAGs), effects of DAG on, in patient homozygous for complete lipoprotein lipase deletion, 67-71
- Serum triglyceride(s) (TGs), effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1340
- Serum uric acid  
genome-wide search for genes affecting, 1435-1441  
high levels, walking time for, and alcohol drinking, possible interactions with ecNOS genotype among Japanese, 1302-1308
- sE-selectin, *see* Soluble E-selectin
- Sex  
associations with cardiovascular risk factors, and subclinical atherosclerosis, 139-141  
and  $\beta_2$  adrenergic receptor haplotype, effect on resting and terbutaline-stimulated whole body lipolysis, 492-499  
differences, effect of CBG on circulating adiponectin-cortisol relationship, 584-589  
differences in development of NIDDM and CV disease from obesity and MS, in subjects with normal glucose metabolism, 800-808  
differences in plasma Hcy and plasma and urine glycine betaine prediction, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 7, 9  
differences in relationship between fasting plasma ghrelin and metabolic parameters in children and adolescents, 925-929  
influence on protein anabolic response to insulin, 1529-1535  
long-term effect of recombinant methionyl human leptin therapy on pituitary function in male and female hypoleptinemic lipodystrophic patients, 255-263  
in relation to PPAR $\gamma$ 2 Pro12Ala genotype and insulin action, 97-102  
specific effect of *APOA1* variant (Val153 > Met) on plasma HDL-C, 1632-1635  
*see also* Men; Women
- Sex hormone-binding globulin (SHBG)  
circulating, in prepubertal boys, in relation to racial difference, 91-96  
relation to serum adiponectin levels, 1610-1614
- Sex hormones, changes in balance of, in premenstrual syndrome and premenstrual dysphoric disorder, S1:49-50
- Sex steroids, and/or GH, effect on whole-body protein turnover in healthy aged men and women, 1162-1167
- SFA, *see* Saturated fatty acids
- SHBG, *see* Sex hormone-binding globulin
- Shear rates, whole-blood viscosity at, influence of Lp, 764-768
- Short stature, idiopathic, leptin responses to insulin administration in children with, 862-865
- Short-term leptin treatment, effect on FA uptake and oxidation in muscle of high fat-fed rats, 1218-1224

- S<sub>i</sub>, *see* Insulin sensitivity
- Sialidase  
activities and RSRs in rat liver, effects of chronic ethanol feeding, 1056-1064  
*see also* specific sialidases
- Gal $\beta$ 1, 4GlcNAc  $\alpha$ 2,6-sialyltransferase messenger RNA (2,6-ST mRNA), down-regulation of, effect of ethanol exposure in human liver cell lines, 729-734
- sICAM-1, *see* Soluble intercellular adhesion molecule-1
- Simvastatin, low-dose, and raloxifene, effects of coadministration on serum lipids in PM women with primary hypercholesterolemia, 939-946
- Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs), of *apo A5* gene, association with CHD in Chinese, 568-572
- Skeletal mass, effect of endurance running on plasma OPG and (s)RANKL, 935-938
- Skeletal muscle (SM)  
cells, from obese subjects, analysis of insulin-stimulated insulin receptor activation and glucose transport in, 598-603  
gene expression  
effect of elevated lipid concentrations, 952-959  
and hyperglycemia prevention in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, effects of exercise training on, 1571-1581  
insulin sensitivity, effect of 2-day VLED in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678  
postexercise glycogen repletion in, effect of impaired glucose uptake in insulin-treated STZ-DM fasted rats, 1420-1427  
protein synthesis in, effects of acidosis and hypothermia on, 841-847  
during recovery from exercise, substrate availability and transcriptional regulation of metabolic genes in, 1048-1055  
UCP3 expression in, and fat accumulation, effect of NO-1886 on HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592
- SLC11A1* gene, functional polymorphism of Z-DNA-forming motif of promoter of, association with IDDM in Japanese, 628-633
- SLC25A13* gene mutation, variant clinical courses of 2 patients with neonatal intrahepatic cholestasis with, 1615-1619
- SM, *see* Skeletal muscle
- Smooth muscle proliferation, and serum Hcy and intimal hyperplasia, effect of rosiglitazone in high methionine-fed Sprague-Dawley rats, 645-652
- SNA, *see* Sympathetic nerve activity
- SNPs, *see* Single nucleotide polymorphisms
- Soleus muscle, gene expression in, and hyperglycemia prevention in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, effects of exercise training on, 1571-1581
- Soluble CD44 (sCD44), circulating, associations with sex, cardiovascular risk factors, and subclinical atherosclerosis, 139-141
- Soluble endothelial leukocyte adhesion molecule-1, *see* Soluble E-selectin
- Soluble E-selectin  
endothelial activation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389  
relationship to leptin, triglycerides, and insulin resistance, in nonobese Japanese with NIDDM, 376-380  
and sVCAM-1 and sICAM-1, levels in children and adolescents with obesity, hypertension and IDDM, 1020-1026
- Soluble intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (sICAM-1)  
endothelial activation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389  
and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479  
and sVCAM-1 and selectins, levels in children and adolescents with obesity, hypertension and IDDM, 1020-1026
- Soluble L-selectin, and sVCAM-1 and sICAM-1, levels in children and adolescents with obesity, hypertension and IDDM, 1020-1026
- Soluble P-selectin, and sVCAM-1 and sICAM-1, levels in children and adolescents with obesity, hypertension and IDDM, 1020-1026
- Soluble receptor activator of nuclear factor  $\kappa$  B ligand [(s)RANKL], plasma, and OPG, effect of endurance running on, 935-938
- Soluble tumor necrosis factor receptor(s) (sTNF-R)  
and BMI, leptin, adiponectin and serum lipid profile in nonobese Japanese NIDDM patients, 1297-1301  
effects of metformin on, 235-239
- Soluble vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 (sVCAM-1)  
endothelial inflammation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389  
and insulin sensitivity in overweight and obese girls, effects of aerobic exercise training, 1472-1479  
and sICAM-1 and selectins, levels in children and adolescents with obesity, hypertension and IDDM, 1020-1026
- Somatic disorders, association with mental illness, S1:53-54
- Soy-based diet  
versus beef intake, effects on serum Lp-lipid profiles, CHO intake and nutrient intake ratios, in older men who perform RT, 769-774  
supplemented with stevioside, preventive effects on development of MS and NIDDM in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, 1181-1188
- Sporadic miscarriage, etiologies, role of *factor V Leiden* gene mutation, high factor VIII and high PAI activity, 1345-1349
- Sprint exercise, repeated, influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after, 1269-1275
- (s)RANKL, *see* Soluble receptor activator of nuclear factor  $\kappa$  B ligand
- SREBP-1c, *see* Sterol regulatory element binding protein 1c
- SSPG, *see* Steady-state plasma glucose

- Statins, *see* Hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme A reductase inhibitors
- Steady-state plasma glucose (SSPG), relationship between IMGU and excess adiposity as determined by BMI and WC, 1323-1328
- Stearic acid (SA), effects on vascular reactivity in healthy adult rats, 1600-1609
- Steatosis, fasting-induced and HF diet-induced, effect of transgenic expression of mutant PPAR  $\gamma$  in liver, 1490-1498
- Sterol regulatory element binding protein 1c (SREBP-1c), modification of gene expression by leptin, effect on lipogenic enzyme expression in WAT of aging rats, 1041-1047
- Stevioside, soy-based diet supplemented with, preventive effects on development of MS and NIDDM in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, 1181-1188
- sTNF-R, *see* Soluble tumor necrosis factor receptor(s)
- Streptozotocin-induced diabetes mellitus (STZ-DM), insulin-treated fasted rats, effect of impaired glucose uptake on postexercise glycogen repletion in SM, 1420-1427
- Stress  
effect on prefrontal cortex and amygdala, S1:21-22  
and genes, relation to depressive disorders, S1:16-19  
physical, serum cortisol responses to, effect of cortitrol supplementation, 657-668
- Stroke  
disability improvement after, effect of PCM and NTIS, 702  
malnutrition and nonthyroidal illness syndrome after, 699-704  
thyroid hormonal parameters after, effect of PCM on, 701-702
- STZ-DM, *see* Streptozotocin-induced diabetes mellitus
- Subcutaneous adipose tissue (SAT)  
accumulation, and UCP3 expression in skeletal muscle, effect of NO-1886 on HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592  
ANP- and adrenergic receptor-dependent lipolytic pathways in, differential regulation, 122-131  
effect of TZDs on, 24-32  
thigh, alterations in gene expression of, effect of PI-based HAART, 561-567
- Subcutaneous (SC) insulin, versus buccal spray insulin, in IDDM patients, 930-934
- Subjective abdominal symptoms, and postprandial hyperglycemia, effects of voglibose and acarbose on, 387-390
- Substrate availability, and transcriptional regulation of metabolic genes in human SM during recovery from exercise, 1048-1055
- Substrate oxidation, effects of exercise at moderate and hard intensity in middle-aged and young athletes versus sedentary men, 1411-1419
- Substrate utilization, relationship to blood lactate concentration during exercise in NIDDM postmenopausal women, 1102-1107
- Subsyndromal depression, underdiagnosis and undertreatment in elderly, S1:39-44
- Sucrose  
combined ingestion with glucose, oxidation during exercise, 610-618  
and fructose, hepatic adaptations to, 1189-1201
- Suicide, in elderly, S1:43
- Sulfonylurea(s) usage, role in weight gain in NIDDM patients, 28-29
- Supplementation  
carbohydrate, versus isoenergetic protein ingestion, combined with resistance training, effect on muscle fiber size and muscle strength, 151-156  
carnitine, effect on lipoprotein metabolism and LDL atherogenicity, 1135  
with cortitrol, effect on serum cortisol responses to physical stress, 657-668  
 $\omega$ -3 fatty acids, systematic review and meta-analysis of impact on selected arrhythmia outcomes in animal models, 1557-1565  
flavonoid-rich cranberry juice, effect on plasma antioxidant capacity and OxLDL levels in men, 856-861  
with  $\alpha$ -lipoic acid, effects on exercise-induced blood coagulation activation, 815-820  
with soy-based food versus beef intake, effects on serum Lp-lipid profiles, CHO intake and nutrient intake ratios, in older men who perform RT, 769-774  
with stevioside and soy-based diet, preventive effects on development of MS and NIDDM in Zucker diabetic fatty rats, 1181-1188
- Supramolecular complex, of TALase-G6PDase, retrograde trafficking in human neutrophils during pregnancy, 1027-1033
- sVCAM-1, *see* Soluble vascular cell adhesion molecule-1
- S447X variant, of LPL, effect on postprandial apo B-48 clearance, 1499-1503
- Sympathetic nerve activity (SNA), adrenal or lumbar, hypoglycemia-induced, effect of captopril on reflex increases in, 1679-1686
- Sympathetic nervous system activity, and postprandial thermogenesis, in boys with recent onset of obesity, effect of high-carbohydrate meal, 430-438
- Systolic blood pressure (BP), endothelial activation and inflammation in prepubertal obese Turkish children, 1384-1389
- TAGs, *see* Serum triacylglycerols
- Taiwan, hypercholesterolemia in, caused by mutations in *LDL receptor* gene, 1082-1086
- TALase, *see* Transaldolase
- Terbutaline-stimulated, and resting whole body lipolysis, effect of sex and  $\beta_2$  adrenergic receptor haplotype on, 492-499
- Testosterone, declining plasma levels, and age, contribution to features of MS in men, 1034-1040

- Testosterone secretion, in adolescent boys with  $\beta$ -thalassemia major versus CDGP, effects of hCG therapy on, 18-20
- Texturized vegetable protein (TVP), versus beef intake, effects on serum Lp-lipid profiles, CHO intake and nutrient intake ratios, in older men who perform RT, 769-774
- TGF- $\beta$ 1, *see* Tumor growth factor  $\beta$ 1
- TGs, *see* Triglyceride(s)
- $\beta$ -Thalassemia major, versus CDGP, human chorionic gonadotropin therapy in adolescent boys with, 15-23
- tHcy, *see* Plasma total homocysteine
- Thermogenesis, postprandial, and sympathetic nervous system activity, in boys with recent onset of obesity, effect of high-carbohydrate meal, 430-438
- Thiamazole, and propylthiouracil, effects on in vitro neutrophil oxidative burst, 300-305
- Thiazolidinedione(s) (TZDs)  
 effect on liver function parameters, in NIDDM patients, 529-532  
 effect on visceral, subcutaneous, and total AT, 24-32  
 effects on regulations of AQP and GlyK in OLETF rats, 1282-1289  
 for hyperglycemia after androgen-deprivation therapy for prostate cancer, 55-59  
 rosiglitazone, effect on novel atherosclerotic risk factors in patients with NIDDM and hypertension, 1236-1242
- Thigh subcutaneous adipose tissue (SAT), alterations in gene expression of, effect of PI-based HAART, 561-567
- THP-1 mononuclear phagocytes, effect of iron loading on cholesterol accumulation and macrophage scavenger receptor I expression in, 453-459
- 3T3-L1 adipocytes  
 insulin-resistant, effect of p38 MAP kinase inhibition on glucose uptake in, 895-901  
 insulin-stimulated adiponectin secretion from, effect of inhibition of PI3K signaling pathway, 1636-1643
- Thrombophilia, and hypofibrinolysis in women with miscarriages and RPL, 1346-1347
- Thyroid hormonal parameters, after stroke, effect of PCM on, 701-702
- Thyroid hormone, effect on serum adiponectin levels in Basedow disease, 1461-1466
- Thyroid-stimulating hormone receptor antibody (TRAb), association with serum adiponectin levels in Basedow disease, 1461-1466
- Tissue protein synthesis, effects of acute respiratory acidosis and hypothermia on, 841-847
- Tissue weight, effects of VLCFAs (policosanols) and phytosterols on, 511-512
- TNF- $\alpha$ , *see* Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$
- Total adipose tissue (AT), effect of TZDs on, 24-32
- Total homocysteine (tHcy), *see* Plasma total homocysteine
- TRAb, *see* Thyroid-stimulating hormone receptor antibody
- Transaldolase (TALase), supramolecular complex with G6PDase, retrograde trafficking in human neutrophils during pregnancy, 1027-1033
- Transcription activation, of human serum *PON1* gene, effect of pitavastatin on, 142-150
- Transcriptional regulation, and substrate availability of metabolic genes in human SM during recovery from exercise, 1048-1055
- Transdermal natural estrogen, versus oral synthetic estrogen, effect on Lp(a), Hcy, and CRP levels in PM women, 72-78
- Trans*-fatty acids (FA), dietary, effects on adipocyte plasma membrane fatty acid composition and insulin sensitivity, 240-246
- Translocation, of GLUT4, effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678
- Triacylglycerols (TAGs), *see* Serum triacylglycerols
- Triglyceride(s) (TGs)  
 accumulation in tissues of diet-induced insulin-resistant hyperlipidemia, association with increased diacylglycerol acyltransferase activity, 403-409  
 correlation with adiponectin-leptin ratio, in NIDDM, 281-286  
 effect of 2-day VLED on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678  
 muscle, effect of short-term leptin treatment on FA uptake and oxidation in high fat-fed rats, 1218-1224  
 and nonesterified fatty acids, lactate, glycerol and hormones after 2-day VLCD, 709  
 normal, *see* Normal triglycerides  
 plasma, *see* Plasma triglyceride(s)  
 postprandial, *see* Postprandial triglycerides  
 relationship to soluble E-selectin, leptin, and insulin resistance, in nonobese Japanese with NIDDM, 376-380  
 response to high MUFA and high CHO diet, correlation to variations in plasma apo C-III levels, 1390-1397  
 sTNF-R, BMI, leptin and adiponectin in nonobese Japanese NIDDM patients, 1297-1301  
 and VLDL-C ratio, impact of apo E genotype, 1017
- Tumor growth factor  $\beta$ 1 (TGF- $\beta$ 1), release by human AT, effect of obesity, 1546-1551
- Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ )  
 activity, relation to insulin resistance in nonobese Japanese NIDDM patients, 1297-1301  
 and high-sensitive CRP and cardiovascular risk factors before and after weight loss in obese children, 1155-1161  
 leptin expression associated with, in dimethylnitrosamine and bile duct ligation-induced liver cirrhosis, 445-452  
 reciprocal association with insulin resistance and C-reactive protein, in clinically healthy men, 439-444

- Turkish subjects, prepubertal obese children, endothelial activation and inflammation in, 1384-1389
- TVP, *see* Texturized vegetable protein
- Type 2 diabetes mellitus, *see* Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus
- TZDs, *see* Thiazolidinedione(s)
- UC, *see* Unesterified cholesterol
- UCP3, *see* Uncoupling protein 3
- Ultrasonography, for evaluation of visceral fat and MS, 1230-1235
- Uncoupling protein 3 (UCP3), expression in skeletal muscle, and fat accumulation, effect of NO-1886 on HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592
- Unesterified cholesterol (UC) efflux, effects of HDL APF, 1087-1094
- Unipolar depression, *see* Major depressive disorder
- $\alpha,\beta$  (alpha,beta)-unsaturated aldehyde, 4-hydroxy-2-nonenal (HNE), effect on 2,6-ST mRNA expression in CYP2E1 cells, 733
- Uric acid  
   serum, *see* Serum uric acid  
   urinary excretion and plasma concentrations, influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after repeated sprint exercise in man, 1271-1272  
   *see also* Hyperuricemia
- Urinary excretion  
   of carnitine, glycine betaine and *N,N*-dimethylglycine, in patients attending a lipid clinic, 1-14  
   of HGA in alkaptonuria patients, effect of nitisinone, 719-728  
   of inosine, Hx and uric acid, influence of allopurinol on urinary purine loss after repeated sprint exercise in man, 1272-1273  
   *see also* Albuminuria; Alkaptonuria; Micoalbuminuria
- Urinary isoprostane, association with adiponectin or leptin in Japanese Americans, 194-199
- Urinary purine loss, after repeated sprint exercise in man, influence of allopurinol, 1269-1275
- Vagal nerve stimulation, modifying effect on postprandial insulin sensitivity, 579-583
- Vascular adhesion molecule1 (VCAM-1), *see* Soluble vascular adhesion molecule1
- Vascular compliance, effect of HF meal in subgroup of young healthy subjects, 1337-1344
- Vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF), release by human adipocytes, effect of insulin on, 220-226
- Vascular reactivity  
   effects of FAs in healthy adult rats, 1600-1609  
   effects of red wine consumption on, in NIDDM, 306-313
- Vascular smooth muscle proliferation, and serum Hcy and intimal hyperplasia, effect of rosiglitazone in high methionine-fed Sprague-Dawley rats, 645-652
- VAT, *see* Visceral adipose tissue
- VEGF, *see* Vascular endothelial growth factor
- Ventricular fibrillation (VF), outcomes in animal models, systematic review and meta-analysis of impact of  $\omega$ -3 fatty acids, 1557-1565
- Ventricular tachycardia (VT), outcomes in animal models, systematic review and meta-analysis of impact of  $\omega$ -3 fatty acids, 1557-1565
- Very long chain fatty acids (VLCFAs) (policosanols), and phytosterols, effects on plasma lipid levels and cholesterol biosynthesis, 508-814
- Very low calorie diet (VLCD), and withdrawal of blood glucose-lowering therapy, effect on endogenous glucose production in obese NIDDM, 705-712
- Very-low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol (VLDL-C), and TG ratio, impact of apo E genotype, 1017
- Very low-energy diet (VLED), 2-day, effect on SM insulin sensitivity in obese NIDDM patients on insulin therapy, 1669-1678
- Visceral adipose tissue (VAT)  
   accumulation, and UCP3 expression in skeletal muscle, effect of NO-1886 on HF diet-induced obesity, 1587-1592  
   effect of TZDs on, 24-32  
   and MS, ultrasonography for evaluation of, 1230-1235
- VLCD, *see* Very low calorie diet
- VLCFAs, *see* Very long chain fatty acids
- VLDL-C, *see* Very-low-density lipoprotein-cholesterol
- VLED, *see* Very low-energy diet
- Voglibose, and acarbose, effects on postprandial hyperglycemia and subjective abdominal symptoms, 387-390
- Waist circumference (WC)  
   and birth weight, and serum hepatic enzyme levels, of 18-year old sons, associations with their father's and mother's BMI, 466-470  
   and BMI  
     elderly versus young men with similar and smaller, oxidative and nonoxidative glucose disposal in, 748-755  
     relationship between IMGU and excess adiposity, 1323-1328
- Waist-to-hip ratio (WHR), association with circulating OPG in healthy Korean women, 49-54
- Walking, fuel oxidation during, 793-799
- Walking time, for high serum uric acid levels, and alcohol drinking, possible interactions with ecNOS genotype among Japanese, 1302-1308
- WAT, *see* White adipose tissue
- WBC, *see* White blood cell
- WC, *see* Waist circumference
- Weight gain, in NIDDM patients, role of insulinemia and sulfonylurea usage in, 28-29
- Weight loss  
   associated with reduced intake of CHO, effect on atherogenicity of LDL in premenopausal women, 1133-1141

## Weight loss (continued)

- high-sensitive CRP, TNF- $\alpha$  and cardiovascular risk factors in obese children, 1155-1161
- modest, effect on insulin action in obese African Americans, 960-965

Westernized lifestyle, effect on the association between fasting serum nonesterified fatty acids and insulin secretion in Japanese men, 713-718

## White adipose tissue (WAT)

- of aging rats, effect of leptin on lipogenic enzyme expression through modification of SREBP-1c gene expression in, 1041-1047
- role in neurophysiologic modulation of obesity, 1204

White blood cell (WBC) count, normal, relation to cardiorespiratory fitness in apparently healthy Korean men, 1448-1452

Whole-blood viscosity, at multiple shear rates, influence of Lp, 764-768

Whole-body glucose metabolism, and insulin signaling, effect of ET antagonism in Zucker fatty rats, 1515-1523

Whole-body insulin sensitivity ( $S_i$ )

- of male offspring of high-fat fed rats, 500-507
- and muscle glucose transport, effect of selective angiotensin II receptor antagonism on hypertensive TG(mREN2)27 rats, 1659-1668

Whole-body protein anabolism, in response to insulin, influence of sex, 1529-1535

Whole-body protein turnover, effects of GH and/or sex steroids in healthy aged men and women, 1162-1167

WHR, *see* Waist-to-hip ratio

## Women

- with and without GDM, MS at follow-up in index pregnancy, 1115-1121
- Korean, association of circulating OPG with age, WHR, serum TC, and LDL-C levels in, 49-54
- lean versus obese, ketone body metabolism in, 1542-1545
- long-term effect of recombinant methionyl human leptin therapy on hyperandrogenism and menstrual function and pituitary functions, 255-263

## Women (continued)

- and men, healthy aged, effects of GH and/or sex steroids on whole-body protein turnover, 1162-1167
- with NIDDM, effect of single versus multiple bouts of exercise, 989-994
- obese and lean African American and white American, eNOS content in AT, 1368-1373
- with PCOS, and IR, metformin and diet benefits in, 113-121
- postmenopausal, *see* Postmenopausal (PM) women
- premenopausal, effect of weight loss associated with reduced intake of CHO on atherogenicity of LDL in, 1133-1141
- reproductive mood disorders in, S1:49-52
- see also* Sex

Xanthomatosis, familial massive tendon, with decreased HDL-mediated cholesterol efflux, 1095-1101

Xylitol, and ethanol, effect of simultaneous dietary administration on bone resorption, 548-551

## Young subjects

## men

- versus elderly with similar and smaller BMI and waist circumferences, oxidative and nonoxidative glucose disposal in, 748-755
- Japanese, cellular insulin resistance in EBV-transformed lymphoblasts obtained from, 370-375
- with LBW, susceptibility to diabetogenic effects of prolonged FFA exposure, 1398-1406
- and middle-aged athletes versus sedentary men, effects of exercise at moderate and hard intensity on substrate oxidation, 1411-1419
- waist circumference, birth weight and serum hepatic enzyme levels of, associations with their father's and mother's BMI, 466-470
- with pituitary gigantism, cardiac and metabolic effects of chronic GH and IGF-1 excess in, 1174-1180

Z-DNA-forming motif of promoter of *SLC11A1* gene, functional polymorphism of, association with IDDM in Japanese, 628-633